



# DHI-200 MONTHLY REPORT

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The DHI-200 report provides concentrates fed and indicated data for individual cows as well as Income Over Feed Cost details. It is recommended that herds receiving this report provide detailed and accurate feed data.

## **HEADING INFORMATION**

**Breed** - A two character alphabetic code to identify the herd's breed. If 75 % or more of the cows are of one breed, that breed is listed. The letters XX designate that no breed makes up 75 % of the herd.

**Type Test** - short name and code for the record plan on which the herd is enrolled.

**Prev. Test** - the month, day and year of the previous test for this herd.

**Test Date** - month, day and year that the DHI technician finished collecting or verifying data. If a technician records milk weights for the afternoon milking on July 16 and finishes the test the following morning, July 17 is the test date.

**Processed** - the month, day and year when all data for the current test day were processed at DRMS.

**Herd Code** is unique for each herd. The first two digits identify the state, the third and fourth digits identify the county, and the fifth through eighth digits identify the herd within the county.

**Name** - owner's name and farm name (if used) for the herd.

## **INFORMATION FOR MILKING ANIMALS**

**Breed** - A two character alphabetic code is used to identify each cow's breed.

**Sire ID / Permanent ID** - The identity (ID) for the cow's sire is printed above the line and the cow's own eartag or registration number is printed below the line.

**Sire ID** - Each herd may elect to have AI sires identified by National Association of Animal Breeders (NAAB) Code Number or by NAAB Code Name. Let your technician know your preference. NAAB code numbers are used if no choice is made. Non-AI sires in the cross-reference file can be identified by their short name. To send a short name for a Non-AI sire for the DRMS cross-reference file, see your technician.

**Permanent ID** - A registration number, standard series eartag, American ID or 15-digit ID is usually available for each cow. These numbers may be used or ID may be left blank for herds whose records are not sent to USDA for genetic evaluation.

## **TEST DAY DATA**

**Daily Milk** - Milk weights from the previous and current test days are shown. One of several messages could print:

TOO FSH - cow was in milk less than 4 days on test day. Milk weights, if reported, were not used.

NO WTS - milk weights were not reported on the first test.

A, E or H - milk weight was estimated using last month's milk production.

\* - production dropped more than 20% and at least 10 lbs. since previous test day.

DRY - cow was dry on test day.

LEFT - cow removed from herd this test period.

**Pro% / Fat%** - If available, fat and protein results from milk samples taken on test day are printed.

**Daily IOFC** (Income Over Feed Cost) - is the income left after subtracting test day feed cost from test day milk income. Feed cost is estimated using the cow's body weight and the feed quantities and prices reported. Milk income (or value of product) is calculated each test day based on the cow's milk yield, fat and protein percentages, and the milk price and fat/protein differentials reported for the herd.

Concentrates data is provided for those herds reporting feed consumption for individual cows.

Lbs Fed shows the amount reported for each cow.

Indicated gives the amount of feed needed to supplement forages and other feed consumed to maintain the cow's reported body weight and current level of milk production. Indicated will be blank unless the herd is on the "LBS CONC." option (see your technician to request this option).

SCS or SCC - Somatic cell count scores or actual SCC to the nearest 100,000 cells for the previous and current test day are printed for herds receiving the SCC test on samples. Be sure your technician knows your preference for SCC results (actual or linear score).

Status Code / Date - displays the current status code for each cow. The month and day of her most recent status change is printed underneath the code. A key to the status codes is printed at the bottom of the report.

Index / Barn Name - Every cow on DHI must have a unique 5-digit index number. The Barn Name for each cow is printed beneath the Index Number for herds using barn names. A barn name may consist of any combination of up to seven letters or numbers.

Days in Milk - If the cow was enrolled prior to or at the time of calving, the number of days in milk during the current lactation (Lactation To Date) is normally printed under the "Days in Milk" heading. The message "INC" prints in place of days in milk for cows in milk over 75 days when the first test day production is obtained. On the test day a cow reaches or exceeds 305 days in milk, 305 prints as the "Days In Milk". Similarly, 365 prints after a cow completes a 365-day record if the herd is on the 365-day record option (which can be requested through your technician).

### **LACTATION TO DATE**

Milk - the total pounds of milk the cow produced during the current lactation. Pounds of milk produced during the first 305 days is printed the month the 305-day record is completed. Pounds of milk produced during the first 365 days is printed the month a 365-day record is completed if the herd is on the 365-day record option. (See your technician to request this option.)

Pro% / Fat% - Lactation-to-date fat and protein percentages are printed if lactation-to-date milk and component yields are printed. If either 305-day or 365-day yields are printed, the corresponding component percentages will print.

Pro / Fat is the total component yields (pounds of fat and protein) produced during the current lactation. Total yields for the first 305 days or first 365 days are printed the month those records are calculated.

Projected 305 ME - Projected lactation records in this section can be calculated and printed as actual 305-day or standardized, 2X, ME records. Let your technician know which type of projected lactation record you prefer. The Test Interval method is used for calculating production records as described in the National DHIA Uniform Operating Procedures. All records are standardized to make records for different cows comparable. Records for cows milked three times per day (3X) are usually adjusted to a two times per day (2X) basis, except for those affiliates that have chosen not to adjust production from 3X herds to a 2X basis. Lactation length is standardized by using production for the first 305 days for cows in milk over 305 days. Projected 305-day, 2X records are adjusted for age, season of calving and location to obtain ME records. Standardized milk and fat records may be lower than the corresponding actual records for certain cows freshening at a mature age and in a favorable season or for cows milked 3X. Standardized lactation records do not change after 305 days in milk or after the cow has been turned dry.

Diff. from Herdmates is the number of pounds of milk, fat and protein that the current 305-day ME record is above (+) or below (-) the average of herdmates. Herdmates are all other animals of the same breed that freshened in the same herd during the same year and season.

IOFC (Income Over Feed Cost) indicates each cow's net return above feed cost since beginning the previous dry period. These values are only calculated for herds reporting feed information. Feed cost is estimated for each cow for each test period using the cow's body weight, and the feed quantities and prices reported. Lactation-to-date feed cost for each cow is accumulated from the previous dry date through the

current test day. Value of product (milk income) is calculated for each test period based on the cow's milk yield, fat and protein percentages, and the milk price and fat/protein differentials reported for the herd. The lactation to date value of product is accumulated from the calving date through the current test day. Lactation- to-date income over feed cost is obtained by subtracting the lactation to date feed cost from the lactation-to- date value of product. Dry cows and cows very early in lactation frequently have a negative income over feed cost because their income to date is less than their feed cost since being turned dry.

Value Product indicates the accumulated dollar value of each cow's milk production for the current lactation. The calculation includes appropriate fat and protein percentages for each cow and the herd milk price and fat/ protein differentials reported each test day.

### **BREEDING INFORMATION**

Repro - this column includes the number of services and a reproductive code. These codes are:

*C - Do Not Breed:* cows are excluded from any reproductive summary calculations. It is assumed that these cows are to be sold without rebreeding.

*E - Estimated Bred Date:* an estimated bred date was calculated based upon rectal palpation or ultrasound; cow will be treated as a pregnant cow in all reports and summaries.

*H - In Heat:* cow was in heat but was not serviced on the date provided.

*K - Checked OK to Breed:* cows which have passed a postpartum examination.

*N - Open:* cows found "not pregnant" upon rectal palpation or ultrasound.

*P - Diagnosed Pregnant:* cows confirmed pregnant by rectal palpation or ultrasound.

*W - Diagnosed Pregnant with Twins:* cows confirmed pregnant with twin by palpation or ultrasound.

Service Sire ID can display as either code name or code number. Let your technician know which ID you prefer. All service sires should be reported by AI code number or registration number so that appropriate sire proof information can be recalled from data files.

Breed or Heat Date gives the cow's most recent reported breeding or heat date.

Due Date is calculated from each cow's last reported breeding date and the gestation period appropriate for the breed. The due date is calculated and printed on the first DHI report after the breeding date is reported. Every cow with a breeding date reported will have a due date printed, even if pregnancy has not been confirmed. A cow who passes her expected due date will have the message "Past Due" overprinted above the Breeding Date instead of the last reported service sire. Any cow with a "Past Due" message printed should be checked to verify the last reported breeding date. \$\$ will appear in the Due Date column if the calf from this breeding is calculated to be in the U.S. DHIA top 5% genetically. *Gestation periods used by DRMS are: Ayrshire - 282 days; Brown Swiss-290 days; Guernsey-286 days; Holstein-280 days; Jersey - 279 days; Other-282 days; Goat breeds - averages 150 days with a range of 145 to 157 days.*

### **MANAGEMENT FACTORS**

Action Code refers to a management decision to be made by the producer relating to each individual cow. A key to these codes is printed in the bottom left corner of the report. A combination of action codes means that the cow has exceeded the limit set for both codes. For example, (BN) would indicate a cow open more than 100 days which should be serviced on the next heat.

Rating is a letter rating to categorize cows into five production groups based on their current lactation. To determine the rating, the current 305-day, 2X, ME records for all cows are adjusted to a 3.5% fat and 3.2% protein energy corrected milk (ECM) basis. (The formula for ECM is  $0.327 \times \text{milk lbs.} + 12.95 \times \text{fat lbs.} + 7.65 \times \text{protein lbs.}$ ) The ECM record for each cow is divided by the ECM lactation average for the herd and the results are designated as follows:

**A** = Top Cows - more than 110% of herd average

**D** = Marginal Cows - 80 to 90% of herd average

**B** = Above Average - 100 to 110% of herd average

**E** = (probable cull cows) - < 80% of herd average

**C** = Below Average - 90 to 100% of herd average

Note: breed adjustments are applied when calculating ratings for multi-breed herds.

Pers. Of Lact. Curve is an index based upon each cow's projected 305 ME production. The projection made on the first test day after 80 days in milk is the base for the entire lactation with a new projection calculated each subsequent test day. The formula is  $(\text{New Projection}/\text{Base Projection}) \times 100 = \text{Persistence of Lactation Curve}$ . A persistency of 100 indicates that the lactation curve is similar to the average for animals of the same breed, age and season of calving.

Days Dry / Days Open - For cows in milk, the number of days dry prior to the current lactation is printed. The number of days dry through the current test day is printed for cows currently dry (first lactation cows in milk have no days dry). The number of days open following the most recently reported calving date is printed. Days open is the interval from date of calving through the most recent breeding date for cows with Due Dates, or the interval from date of calving through the current test day for open cows.

Age at Calving is given in years and months and is calculated from the date of birth. Cows entering the herd without a birth date reported will receive an estimated birth date according based on breed and lactation number. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. Incorrect ages will affect feed needed, 305-2X-ME, and herdmate comparison figures so an accurate birth date or best estimate must be included for each cow.

Body Wt. is the last reported body weight of the cow rounded to the nearest 100 pounds (900 lbs will print as 9; 1325 will print as 13). For accuracy of feed cost calculations, cows should be weighed or taped at each calving and the new weight provided to the DHI technician. Cows entering the herd with no body weight reported are estimated based on lactation number or heart girth length. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website.

CAR (Conditions Affecting Record) are identified by codes which provide several kinds of information about the cow's record or the current milk weight or component test. Numeric CAR's provide termination codes which enable the record to be used properly in genetic evaluations. Alpha codes indicate something about the current test day's milk weight or component test. Reported codes A (abnormal) and H (in heat) do not print unless production was off enough to be estimated using last test day production (40% rule). F indicates the technician was unable to collect a sample, and fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS. L indicates the lab was unable to get results on the sample, and fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS.

Rolling Herd Average for pounds of Milk, Fat and Protein is displayed at the bottom center of the page.









## DHI-210 MONTHLY REPORT

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The **DHI-210** report provides test day SCC and milk weights for up to nine previous test days as well as the current test day. Two previous breeding dates as well as the current breeding date are also provided.

### **HEADING INFORMATION**

**Breed**- A two character alphabetic code to identify the herd's breed. If 75 % or more of the cows are of one breed, that breed is listed. The letters XX designate that no breed makes up 75 % of the herd.

**Type Test** - short name and code for the record plan on which the herd is enrolled.

**Prev. Test** - the month, day and year of the previous test for this herd.

**Test Date**- month, day and year that the DHI technician finished collecting or verifying data. If a technician records milk weights for the afternoon milking on July 16 and finishes the test the following morning, July 17 is the test date.

**Processed** - the month, day and year when all data for the current test day were processed at DRMS.

**Herd Code** is unique for each herd. The first two digits identify the state, the third and fourth digits identify the county, and the fifth through eighth digits identify the herd within the county.

**Name** - owner's name and farm name (if used) for the herd.

### **INFORMATION FOR MILKING ANIMALS**

**Breed**- a two character alphabetic code is used to identify each cow's breed.

**Sire ID / Permanent ID** - The identity for the cow's sire is printed above the line. The cow's own eartag or registration number is printed below the line.

**Sire ID** - Each herd may elect to have AI sires identified by National Association of Animal Breeders (NAAB) Code Number or by NAAB Code Name. Let your technician know your preference. NAAB Code Numbers are used if no choice is made. Non-AI sires in the cross-reference file can be identified by their short name. To send a short name for a Non-AI sire for the DRMS cross-reference file, see your technician.

**Permanent ID** - A registration number, standard series eartag, American ID, or 15-digit ID number is usually available for each cow. Any of these numbers may be used or ID may be left blank for herds whose records are not sent to USDA for genetic evaluation.

**Somatic Cell Count and Milk Weights by Test Day** - SCC data and daily milk weights for as many as nine previous test days during the current lactation are printed in the columns to the left of the current test day data. The calendar month for each of these preceding tests is printed at the top of column.

**SCC / Milk** - Current Somatic Cell Count Score or actual SCC to the nearest 100,000 and milk weights for each cow in milk are printed in the column below the test month. Be sure your technician knows your preference for SCC results (actual or linear score). Somatic cell counts for up to four test days from the previous lactation are also printed during the first few months of the current lactation.

**Milk** - displays test day milk production, or one of several messages could print:

*TOO FSH* - cow was in milk less than 4 days on test day. Milk weights, if reported, were not used.

*NO WTS* - milk weights were not reported on the first test.

*A, E or H* - milk weight was estimated using last month's milk production.

*\** - production dropped more than 20% and at least 10 lbs. since previous test day.

*DRY* - cow was dry on test day.

*LEFT* - cow removed from herd this test period

Pro% / Fat% - If available, test day protein and fat % are printed in the rightmost column beside current test date SCC / Milk.

## **LACTATION TO DATE**

Lact No. - The current lactation number for each cow is printed above her age at freshening. Cows entering the herd without a lactation number reported will be estimated based on age. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. If this estimated lactation number is incorrect, advise your DHI technician so a correction can be made.

Age Yr / Mo - Age at freshening is given in years and months and is calculated from the date of birth reported when the cow was enrolled. Cows entering the herd without a birth date reported will receive an estimated birth date based on breed and lactation number. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. Incorrect ages will affect feed needed, 305-2X-ME, and herdmate comparison figures so an accurate birth date or best estimate must be included for each cow.

Status Date / Code - displays the current status code for each cow. The month and day of her most recent status change is printed to the left of the code. A status codes key is printed near the bottom of the column.

Index / Barn Name - Every cow on DHI must have a unique 5-digit index number. The Barn Name for each cow is printed beneath the Index Number for herds using barn names. A barn name may consist of any combination of up to seven letters or numbers.

CAR - If there is an applicable CAR (condition affecting record) code, it is printed. A key for the CAR codes is printed at the bottom of the form. These codes provide several kinds of information about the cow's record or the current milk weight or component test. Numeric codes provide termination codes which enable the record to be used properly in genetic evaluations. Alpha codes indicate something about the current test day's milk weight or component test. Reported codes A (abnormal) and H (in heat) do not print unless production was low enough to be estimated using last test day production (40% rule). F indicates that the technician was unable to collect a sample, and the fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS. L indicates that the lab was unable to get results on the sample, and fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS.

DIM (Days In Milk) - If the cow was enrolled prior to or at the time of calving, the number of days in milk during the current lactation is normally printed here. The message "INC" prints in place of days in milk for cows in milk over 75 days when the first test day production is obtained. On the test day a cow reaches or exceeds 305 days in milk, 305 prints as the "Days In Milk". Similarly, 365 prints after a cow completes a 365-day record if the herd is on the 365-day record option (which can be requested through your technician).

Milk is the total pounds of milk the cow produced during the current lactation. Pounds of milk produced during the first 305 days are printed the month the 305-day record is completed. Pounds of milk produced during the first 365 days are printed the month a 365-day record is completed if your herd is on that option (see your technician to request this option)

Pro% / Fat% - Lactation-to-date fat and protein percentages are printed if lactation-to-date milk and component yields are printed. If either 305-day or 365-day yields are printed, the corresponding component percentages will print.

Pro / Fat is the total pounds of fat and protein produced during the current lactation. Total yields for the first 305 days or first 365 days are printed the month those records are calculated (if on the 365 day option).

Rating - Letter ratings categorize cows into five production groups based on their current lactation. To determine the rating, current 305-day, 2X, ME records for all cows are adjusted to a 3.5% fat and 3.2% protein energy corrected milk (ECM) basis. (The formula for ECM is  $0.327 \times \text{milk lbs.} + 12.95 \times \text{fat lbs.} + 7.65 \times \text{protein lbs.}$ ) The ECM record for each cow is divided by the ECM lactation average for the herd and the results are designated as follows:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>A</b> = Top Cows - more than 110% of herd average   | <b>D</b> = Marginal Cows - 80 to 90% of herd average    |
| <b>B</b> = Above Average - 100 to 110% of herd average | <b>E</b> = (probable cull cows) - < 80% of herd average |
| <b>C</b> = Below Average - 90 to 100% of herd average  |   |

Note: breed adjustments are applied when calculating ratings for multi-breed herds.

**Proj. Protein / Proj. Milk** - Projected lactation records in this section can be calculated and printed as actual 305-day or standardized, 2X, ME records. Let your technician know which type of projected lactation record you prefer. The *Test Interval method* is used for calculating production records. All records are standardized to make records for different cows comparable. Records for cows milked three times per day (3X) are usually adjusted to a two times per day (2X) basis, except for those affiliates that have chosen not to adjust production from 3X herds to a 2X basis.. Lactation length is standardized by using production for the first 305 days for cows in milk over 305 days. Projected 305-day, 2X records are adjusted for age, season of calving and location to obtain ME records. Standardized milk and fat records may be lower than the corresponding actual records for certain cows freshening at a mature age and in a favorable season or for cows milked 3X. Standardized lactation records do not change after 305 days in milk or after the cow has been turned dry.

**Income Over Feed \$** - indicates each cow's net return above feed cost since beginning the previous dry period. These values are only calculated for herds reporting feed information. Feed cost is estimated for each cow for each test period using the cow's body weight, and the feed quantities and prices reported. Lactation-to-date feed cost for each cow is accumulated from the previous dry date through the current test day.

Value of product (milk income) is calculated for each test period based on the cow's milk yield, fat and protein percentages, and the milk price and fat/protein differentials reported for the herd. The lactation-to-date value of product is accumulated from the calving date through the current test day. Lactation-to-date income over feed cost is obtained by subtracting the lactation to date feed cost from the lactation-to-date value of product. Dry cows and cows very early in lactation frequently have a negative income over feed cost because their income to date is less than their feed cost since being turned dry.

**ERPA Milk** (Estimated Relative Producing Ability Milk) is the best available estimate of a cow's future relative producing ability, considering her previous lactations and the record in progress. It is the difference between the average of a cow's 305-day, 2X, ME records and the average of all her herdmates' 305-day, 2X, ME records, weighted by the cow's number of lactations. Herdmates are all other animals of the same breed that freshened in the same herd during the same year and season.

## **BREEDING INFORMATION**

**Previous** - displays the two most recently reported heat or breeding dates and corresponding service numbers.

**Repro** - includes previously reported reproduction codes and service numbers.

*C - Do Not Breed:* cows are excluded from any reproductive summary calculations. It is assumed that these cows are to be sold without rebreeding.

*K - Checked OK to Breed:* cows which have passed a postpartum examination.

*N - Open:* cows found "not pregnant" upon rectal palpation or ultrasound.

*H - In Heat:* cow was in heat but was not serviced on the date provided.

*P - Diagnosed Pregnant:* cows confirmed pregnant upon rectal palpation or ultrasound.

*E - Estimated Bred Date:* an estimated bred date was calculated based upon rectal palpation or ultrasound; cow will be treated as a pregnant cow in all reports and summaries.

**Breed or Heat Date** - includes the month and day of previously reported breedings or heats.

**Current** - The most recent reproduction information available is printed in this section.

**Intvl Days** is the number of days between the current and the most recent, previously reported heat or breeding date is printed under. This interval is helpful in monitoring missed heats or irregular heat cycles

**Repro** - includes the most recently reported reproduction code and service number

**Service Sire ID-** if known, the ID will be printed unless the cow has been diagnosed open. Service sire identification can display as either code name or code number. Let your technician know which ID you prefer. All service sires should be reported by AI code number or registration number so that appropriate sire proof information can be recalled from data files.

**Breed or Heat Date** - The most recent date is printed adjacent to the REPRO column and under the service sire ID.

**Due Date** - If the most recent date is a breeding date and the cow has not been diagnosed open, the due date for that breeding date is printed next to it. If a cow is reported open after a breeding date and service number

have been reported, the service number and breeding date continue to print with an “N” above the service number, but due date is omitted until a new breeding is reported. Once a cow is reported pregnant, the “P” and service number are both printed in the REPRO column until the cow calves or is diagnosed open. Due Date is calculated from each cow’s last reported breeding date and the gestation period appropriate for the breed. \$\$ will appear in the Due Date column if the calf from this breeding is calculated to be in the U.S. DHIA top 5% genetically.

*Gestation periods used by DRMS are: Ayrshire - 282 days; Brown Swiss - 290 days; Guernsey - 286 days; Holstein - 280 days; Jersey - 279 days; Other - 282 days.; Goat breeds - average 150 days with a range of 145 to 157 days.* Due Date is calculated and printed on the first DHI report after the breeding date is reported by the DHI technician. A cow who passes her expected due date will have the message “Past Due” overprinted above the Breeding Date and Due Date instead of the last reported service sire. Any cow with a “Past Due” message printed should be checked to verify the last reported breeding date.

**Days Dry-** For cows in milk, the number of days dry prior to the current lactation is printed. The number of days dry through the current test day is printed for cows currently dry (1st lactation cows in milk have no days dry).

**Days Open-** displays the number of days open following the most recently reported calving date. Days open is the interval from date of calving through the most recent breeding date for cows with Due Dates, or the interval from date of calving through the current test day for open cows.

**Rolling Herd Average** for pounds of Milk, Fat and Protein is displayed at the bottom center of the page.



Breed	Sire ID Permanent ID	Somatic Cell Count and Milk Weights by Test Day										Lactation To Date										Breeding Information					Days Dry Days Open			
		Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Lact No.	Status	Index	CAR	Milk	Pro%	Pro	Rating	Proj. Pro	Income over Feed \$	Previous	Current						
		10	12	1	3	4	6	7	8	10-05-10	Age Yr/Mo	Date/Code	Barn Name	DIM	Milk	Fat%	Fat		Proj. Milk	ERPA Milk	Repro	Breed or Heat Date	Intvl. Days	Repro	Service Sire ID Breed or Heat Date	Due Date				
HO	STRMNNRMN 62425211	71 69	107 59	107 53	214 42	DRY	15 61	13 104	23 101	23 97	41 86	3.1 4.2	2 3-03	04-02	2	8265 AURETTA	187	16615	2.9 3.6	481 595	B	717 24258	-1756	1 2	06-12 08-06	43	3	SENTRY 09-18 06-25	43 169	
HO	MAILING 62425215	DRY	DRY	23 82	17 73	27 62	38 61	29 50	DRY	DRY	DRY		2 2-10	08-19	3	8269 BABS	300	18488	3.2 4.4	593 807	C	593 18488	-4354				1 P	01-02	10-09	48 71
HO	100HO08880 62425305			18 85	20 79	17 91	13 86	13 87	14 78	20 75	3.7 4.8	1 2-01	12-10	6	8359 BABS	300	24728	3.4 4.1	841 1014	A	849 24975	+1825	1 2	02-20 04-03	42	3	SHOUT 05-15 02-19	156		
HO	BRETT 62425311			44 61	31 85	33 77	22 95	19 90	31 83	31 70	DRY		1 1-11	09-23	3	8365 BLAZER	303	24490	3.2 2.9	790 699	B	790 24735	+1389				1 P	02-06	11-13	13 74
HO	BRETT 62425358										81 77	2.9 6.1	1 2-06	09-26	6	8412 BLAZER	10	566	3.2 6.4	18 36										10
HO	DSTRGN-RD 62425312			TOO FSH	27 75	17 62	20 65	22 61	35 58	93 41	141 23	3.7 5.2	1 1-11	11-29	6	8366 BOOTRED	C 311	18066	3.3 4.2	589 754	C	584 17922	-2435				1 P	02-20	11-27	83
HO	STARDUST 61532761	54 45	303 27	DRY	DRY	61	14 86	25 76	20 70	18 65	33 66	3.1 4.1	3 4-07	02-11	2	8090 BOOTS	237	16516	3.1 3.6	504 592	E	620 19984	-4778				1 P	04-24	01-29	91 72
HO	OMAR 62425345						23 70	17 86	17 80	19 76	22 76	3.1 4.8	1 2-02	04-06	6	8399 BOOTS	183	14014	3.0 3.9	421 548	B	669 21582	-670				N	MORPHEOUS	\$\$\$	183
HO	RDMRKR*RC 62425123		57 82	15 86	17 69	29 56	53 DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	174 101	2.6 5.3	3 4-06	09-13	2	8177 BOOTSET	23	1944	3.0 5.8	58 113			-2666							102 23
MS	PEERLESS 62425164	746 21	93 81	214 79	123 63	200 49	100 40	30	19	DRY	174 96	2.9 5.5	3 4-01	08-28	2	8218 BRENDA	39	3400	3.1 6.0	107 204			-1262							44 39
MS	AFTER 65799828										17 54	2.7 2.6	1 2-00	09-10	6	8464 BRENDA	26	1170	3.0 2.9	35 34										26
JE	COUNTRY 62425103	566 35	746 28	DRY	66 63	27 60	31 64	13 53	38 53	107 47	DRY		3 3-11	09-16	3	8157 BRENDY	266	14938	3.6 5.0	543 746	C	603 16581	-1362				C			20 286
HO	FOREMAN 61532669	2111 63	460 35	DRY	TOO FSH	87 91	93 83	93 66	264 54	264 31	DRY		4 4-11	09-23	3	7998 BURGNUE	253	16896	3.2 3.5	539 595	E	571 18079	-3601	1	04-03	42	2	SHOUT 05-15 02-19	13 122	
HO	SEAMASTER 62425353										35 63	3.4 4.9	1 2-06	09-20	6	8407 BURGNUE	16	788	3.8 5.3	30 42										16
HO	DUPLEX 62425159	13 118	25 99	54 75	132 52	174 38	DRY	DRY	115 89	47 103	373 97	2.8 3.7	3 3-10	06-11	2	8213 CAMAIE	117	10845	2.7 4.0	294 433	C	664 23967	+1165				N	SHOUT	50 117	
HO	OUTSIDE 62425253	TOO FSH	38 81	22 81	20 76	13 70	13 76	13 66	DRY	DRY	50 103	2.5 3.9	2 3-04	08-26	2	8307 CAMAIE	41	3839	2.7 4.3	104 166			-641							49 41
HO	O MAN 61532605	50 88	31 130	33 107	29 97	22 82	115 90	71 82	DRY	187 95	200 135	3.0 3.1	5 5-11	08-11	2	7934 CAMAY	56	6137	3.1 3.6	191 223	B	844 26880	+2186							48 56
HO	EDITION 62425136	13 100	13 88	25 72	141 56	187 38	100 41	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY		2 3-02	07-29	3	8190 CAMAY	399	24556	3.1 3.5	769 849	C	667 21505	+336	2 3	10-24 12-05	42	4	BUGATTI 01-16 10-23	69 205	
HO	DUPLEX 62425137		15 87	76 58	38 70	174 50	1393 39	214 31	DRY	DRY	162 53	2.9 3.6	3 4-05	09-14	2	8191 CAMAY	22	970	3.3 4.0	32 39			-1895							68 22
HO	SEAMASTER 62425307				15 74	18 93	13 99	33 88	20 83	17 81	3.2 3.7	1 2-02	02-07	6	8361 CAMIE	241	20333	3.0 3.2	606 657	B	751 24806	+1315	1 2	04-24 06-05	42	3	TRIGGER 07-17 04-23	160		

<b>Intvl. Days:</b> Days between current and prev. breeding or heat date.	<b>Reproduction Codes (Repro):</b> 1-9 No. Breedings C. DNB (Do Not Breed) E. Estimated Bred Date H. In Heat K. Checked OK to Breed N. Open P. Diagnosed Pregnant W. Diag. Preg. w/twins	<b>Status Codes:</b> 1. In Milk 2. Calved 3. Dry 5. Left Herd 6. First Lact 7. Entered Herd 8. Aborted 9. Induced Lact	<b>Rolling Herd Average</b> <table border="1"> <tr><th>Milk</th><th>Fat</th><th>Pro</th></tr> <tr><td>22984</td><td>837</td><td>708</td></tr> </table>	Milk	Fat	Pro	22984	837	708	<b>Condition Affecting Record (CAR):</b> 1. Sold Feet/Legs 2. Sold Dairy 3. Sold Low Prod. 4. Sold Repro. 5. Sold Injury/Other 6. Died 7. Sold Mastitis 8. Sold Disease 9. Sold Udder X. Sold Reason Not Rptrd. B. Started or Ended by Abortion C. 305 Day Rec. computed	<b>Rating Codes:</b> A. Top Cows B. Above Average C. Below Average D. Marginal Cows E. Bottom Cows
Milk	Fat	Pro									
22984	837	708									

\$\$\$ In Due Date = Calf from this mating will be in U.S. DHIA top 5% genetically.  
 \* = 20% Milk Prod. decline with at least 10 Lbs since prev. test.

Breed	Sire ID Permanent ID	Somatic Cell Count and Milk Weights by Test Day											Lactation To Date										Breeding Information					Days Dry Days Open		
		Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Test Month	Lact No.	Status	Index	CAR	Milk	Pro%	Pro	Rating	Proj. Pro	Income over Feed \$	Previous	Current						
		10	12	1	3	4	6	7	8	10-05-10	Age Yr/Mo	Date/Code	Barn Name	DIM		Fat%	Fat		Proj. Milk	ERPA Milk	Repro	Breed or Heat Date	Intvl. Days	Repro	Service Sire ID Breed or Heat Date Due Date					
HO	BEST 61532665	81 50	DRY	57 90	1300 93	141 59	23 95	44 89	23 87	100 63	29 66	3.9 5.0	4 4-09	11-09	2	7994 CANDACE	C 331	26511	3.3 3.9	881 1040	C	816 24820	-623	2 3	03-06 04-17	49	4	BUGATTI 06-05 03-12	46 208	
HO	LHEROS 62425320			TOO FSH	41 66	54 70	27 67	2599 68	746 63	566 64	3.6 4.4	1 2-00	01-14	6	8374 CANDACE	265	17408	3.2 3.7	552 649	C	635 19671	-941	3 4	06-26 08-14	42	5	TOPSHOT 09-25 07-02	254		
HO	6961162 61532555	25 112	29 85	27 71	33 70	DRY	35 85	13 96	27 94	162 65	325 69	3.7 3.8	4 6-01	04-11	2	7884 CANDEE	178	14572	2.8 2.7	411 396	E	604 20984	-476	1 2	06-26 08-21	42	3	138H004135 10-02 07-09	31 174	
HO	MAILING 62425124	141 65	460 40	528 19	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	71 80	100 112	528 92	2.8 2.9	3 4-03	06-27	2	8178 CANDEE	101	9657	2.6 3.7	254 360	D	620 22984	-528			1	DOBERMAN 09-11 06-18	192 76		
HO	STRMNNRMN 62425203	20 87	41 71	54 57	DRY	33 114	14 133	23 122	47 114	71 104	132 78	3.5 4.6	2 3-03	02-10	2	8257 CANDEE	238	26613	4.0 3.3	790 1136	A	924 30871	+2473	1 P	NIAGRA 05-08 02-12				55 87	
HO	ALANTA 62425219	DRY	DRY	20 60	35 81	27 80	31 78	50 68	152 63	DRY	DRY		2 2-09	09-02	3	8273 CANDEE	318	21625	3.2 3.6	695 782	C	674 21043	-1817			1 P	GARRETT 01-16 10-23	34 89		
HO	MORTY 62425297			TOO FSH	23 88	31 106	20 107	13 101	20 92	33 86	3.4 3.8	1 2-03	01-15	6	8351 CANDEE	264	25049	3.0 2.9	746 732	A	850 28305	+3291	1 P	03-27	42	2	GERARD 05-08 02-12	113		
HO	RSVP 62425184	TOO FSH	17 125	13 109	152 87	214 74	152 74	71 61	DRY	DRY	DRY		2 3-00	08-19	3	8238 CANDY	343	28233	3.0 3.6	838 1014	A	783 26528	+1579	1 P	11-21	42	2	GARRISON 01-02 10-09	48 114	
HO	ALANTA 62425294				35 71	54 70	19 70	19 72	20 69	38 63	3.7 4.6	1 2-04	01-23	6	8348 CANDY	256	17549	3.5 3.9	608 684	C	705 20357	-1089			1 P	ALEXANDER 04-09 01-09	76			
HO	KARL 62425356				TOO FSH	17 102	23 111	50 93	13 92	3.0 3.2	1 2-01	04-23	6	8410 CANDY	166	16215	2.8 2.7	459 438	A	771 26430	+2019	1 2	07-03 08-14	42	3	TOPSHOT 09-25 07-02	155			
JE	FLIGHT 61532756	44 55	123 47	DRY	246 56	152 60	87 54	100 48	57 51	62 51	DRY		3 4-06	09-23	3	8085 CANYON	277	14640	3.6 4.8	527 710	D	569 15958	+619	1 2	03-06 04-17	49	3	LEGAL 06-05 03-11	13 167	
HO	ALANTA 62425288			41 64	62 73	38 67	23 78	13 75	15 65	DRY	DRY		1 2-02	08-26	3	8342 CASEY	299	20447	3.1 3.8	643 779	B	649 20856	-846			1 P	BOGART 01-09 10-16	41 70		
HO	DELANO 61532781	DRY	DRY	162 133	800 126	93 122	162 124	17 108	400 92	DRY	DRY		3 4-02	08-26	3	8110 CATHY	300	34221	2.9 2.6	995 875	A	1005 34563	+7717			1 P	GARRETT 01-09 10-16	41 71		
HO	MORTY 62425161	33 70	174 45	DRY	174 104	100 108	35 137	93 131	41 134	76 113	2.8 2.8	2 3-05	12-30	2	8215 CATHY	280	32888	2.7 3.2	884 1039	A	937 34861	+3379	1 P	03-27	42	2	GERARD 05-08 02-12	48 129		
HO	ALANTA 62425177	66 87	54 64	DRY	400 123	2263 78	696 109	606 99	1715 97	492 82	429 76	3.3 3.3	2 3-04	12-28	2	8231 CATHY	282	26838	3.0 3.4	809 909	A	858 28448	+2134	1 P	03-13	42	2	RICHMAN 04-24 01-29	53 117	
HO	LHEROS 62425292		132 78	187 75	174 67	174 68	264 77	38 75	123 76	246 46	DRY		1 2-00	09-16	3	8346 CATHY	357	24685	3.3 3.7	813 924	A	719 22037	-138	1 P	12-12	49	2	RICHMAN 01-30 11-06	20 128	
HO	FREDERICK 62425073	230 30	DRY	35 107	13 104	31 87	71 98	400 61	460 59	DRY	DRY		3 4-00	09-02	3	8127 CHER	293	24000	3.2 4.0	758 962	B	773 24480	-812	1 P			1	DUSK 01-23 10-30	34 71	
HO	DIE-HARD 62425317				71 75	29 85	14 82	20 76	13 67	23 65	3.6 5.0	1 2-01	01-28	6	8371 CHER	251	18661	3.4 3.9	637 725	B	745 21833	-17			1 P	MORPHEOUS 04-10 01-15	72			
HO	DUSTER 122498561	857 108	7352 75	1393 71	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY		9 11-05	05-13	3	6993 CINDY	333	25311	2.9 3.8	733 963	B	673 23261	+3528			C				146 479
HO	131030853 60712782	7880 106	429 96	492 81	566 70	DRY	230 110	41 137	9701 113	857 113	303 94	3.0 3.9	6 8-03	04-06	2	7538 DARLEEN	183	20811	2.8 3.5	583 722	A	840 29344	+4570	1 2	06-19 07-31	42	3	BLACKOUT 09-11 06-18	47 158	

<b>Intvl. Days:</b> Days between current and prev. breeding or heat date.	<b>Reproduction Codes (Repro):</b> 1-9 No. Breedings C. DNB (Do Not Breed) E. Estimated Bred Date H. In Heat K. Checked OK to Breed N. Open P. Diagnosed Pregnant W. Diag. Preg. w/twins	<b>Status Codes:</b> 1. In Milk 2. Calved 3. Dry 5. Left Herd 6. First Lact 7. Entered Herd 8. Aborted 9. Induced Lact	<b>Rolling Herd Average</b> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th>Milk</th><th>Fat</th><th>Pro</th> </tr> <tr> <td>22984</td><td>837</td><td>708</td> </tr> </table>	Milk	Fat	Pro	22984	837	708	<b>Condition Affecting Record (CAR):</b> 1. Sold Feet/Legs 2. Sold Dairy 3. Sold Low Prod. 4. Sold Repro. 5. Sold Injury/Other 6. Died 7. Sold Mastitis 8. Sold Disease 9. Sold Udder X. Sold Reason Not Rprtd. B. Started or Ended by Abortion C. 305 Day Rec. computed	<b>Rating Codes:</b> A. Top Cows B. Above Average C. Below Average D. Marginal Cows E. Bottom Cows
Milk	Fat	Pro									
22984	837	708									

\$\$ in Due Date = Calf from this mating will be in U.S. DHIA top 5% genetically.  
 \* = 20% Milk Prod. decline with at least 10 Lbs since prev. test.



## DHI-211 MONTHLY REPORT

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Unique items on the DHI-211 report includes the dam identification, cow's birth date and age. A list of cows that reached their 305-day lactation or completed their lactation is listed separately.

### **HEADING INFORMATION**

**Breed** - A two character alphabetic code to identify the herd's breed. If 75 % or more of the cows are of one breed, that breed is listed. The letters XX designate that no breed makes up 75 % of the herd.

**Type Test** - short name and code for the record plan on which the herd is enrolled.

**Prev. Test** - the month, day and year of the previous test for this herd.

**Test Date** - month, day and year that the DHI technician finished collecting or verifying data. If a technician records milk weights for the afternoon milking on July 16 and finishes the test the following morning, July 17 is the test date.

**Processed** - the month, day and year when all data for the current test day were processed at DRMS.

**Herd Code** is unique for each herd. The first two digits identify the state, the third and fourth digits identify the county, and the fifth through eighth digits identify the herd within the county.

**Name** - owner's name and farm name (if used) for the herd.

### **INFORMATION FOR MILKING ANIMALS**

**Index** - Every cow on DHI must have a unique 5-digit index number.

**Breed** - a two character alphabetic code is used to identify each cow's breed.

**Sire NAAB Code / Name / Cow Registration** - The NAAB code name or number for the cow's sire is printed above the cow's own eartag or registration number.

**Sire ID** - Each herd may elect to have AI sires identified by National Association of Animal Breeders (NAAB) Code Number or by NAAB Code Name. Let your technician know your preference. NAAB Code Numbers are used if no choice is made. Non-AI sires in the cross-reference file can be identified by their short name. To send a short name for a Non-AI sire for the DRMS cross-reference file, see your technician.

**Registration or Eartag No. of Cow** - A registration number, standard series eartag, American ID or 15-digit ID is usually available for each cow. These numbers may be used or ID may be left blank for herds whose records are not sent to USDA for genetic evaluation.

**Sire Registration / Dam Registration or Barn Name** - The registration number or eartag number of the cow's sire is listed above the registration number or barn name of the cow's dam (if the barn name is available).

**Birth Date / Age (Yrs-Mnths)** - The month, day and year of birth that was reported when the cow was enrolled is printed above the cow's age at freshening which is given in years and months. Cows entering the herd without a birth date reported will receive an estimated birth date based on breed and lactation number. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. Incorrect ages will affect feed needed, 305-2X-ME, and herdmate comparison figures so an accurate birth date or best estimate must be included for each cow.

### **SAMPLE DAY DATA**

**Status Code / Date** - The status code and date of up to two of the most recent status events for each cow is printed here. A status code key is printed at the bottom of the column.

**Barn Name** - The barn name or barn number for each cow is printed in this column if the herd uses them. Barn names may consist of any combination of up to seven letters or numbers.

**Daily Milk Wts. - Last Test / This Test** - Milk weights to the nearest pound are printed for the previous test day and the current test day. One of several messages could print in the current sample day column:

*TOO FRESH* - cow was in milk less than 7 days on test day. Milk weights, if reported, were not used.

*NO WTS* - milk weights were not reported on the first test.

*A, E or H* - milk weight was estimated using last month's milk production.

\* - production dropped more than 20% and at least 10 lbs. since previous test day.

*DRY* - cow was dry on test day.

*LEFT HERD* - cow removed from herd this test period.

**Fat% / Pro%** - current test day fat and protein percentages are printed in this column if available.

**Group / CAR** - The current group number for each cow is printed here if the herd is using group numbers. If there is an applicable CAR (condition affecting record) code, it is printed underneath the group number. A key for the CAR codes is printed at the bottom of the form. These codes provide several kinds of information about the cow's record or the current milk weight or component test. Numeric CAR's provide termination codes which enable the record to be used properly in genetic evaluations. Alpha codes indicate something about the current test day's milk weight or component test. Reported codes A (abnormal) and H (in heat) do not print unless production was low enough to be estimated using last test day production (40% rule). F indicates that the technician was unable to collect a sample, and the fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS. L indicates that the lab was unable to get results on the sample, and fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS.

### **LACTATION TO DATE**

**Days In Milk** - If the cow was enrolled prior to or at the time of calving, the number of days milked during the current lactation (Lactation To Date) is printed here. On the test day a cow reaches or exceeds 305 days in milk, the actual number of days milked prints first and 305 prints underneath. Similarly, 365 prints underneath the actual days when a cow completes a 365-day record if the herd is on the 365-day record option (see your technician to request this option).

**Days 3X** is the number of days in the current lactation that the cow was milked three times daily.

**Milk Lbs** is the total pounds of milk the cow is credited with producing during the current lactation. The 305-day ME projected record is also printed under total pounds. On the month the 305-day record is completed, the actual and ME pounds of milk produced during the first 305 days is printed. Actual and ME pounds of milk produced during the first 365 days is printed on the month a 365-day record is completed if the herd is the 365-day record option (see your technician to request this option).

**Fat Lbs. / %** is the total fat yield the cow produced during the current lactation. 305-day actual and ME yields are printed beneath lactation-to-date yields on the month the 305-day record is completed. If 365-day yields are printed, the corresponding fat component pounds and percentages will print.

**Pro Lbs. / %** is the total protein yield the cow is credited with producing during the current lactation. 305-day actual and ME yields are printed beneath lactation-to-date yields on the month the 305-day record is completed. If 365-day yields are printed, the corresponding fat component pounds and percentages will print.

**CAR** - Codes printed in this column refer to the lactation to date production. A key to the codes is printed at the bottom of the column.

**Days Dry / Lact No.** - If the cow is dry, the number of days dry will print in this column. The current

lactation number for each cow is printed below the days dry. Lactation numbers are estimated on the basis of age for cows enrolled after their first lactations. If this estimated lactation number is incorrect, advise your DHI technician so a correction can be made.

**Fresh Date / Due Date** - The month, day and year of the most recent calving date is printed in this column. If the cow has been bred and is not diagnosed open, a due date from that breeding is printed below the calving date. The due date is calculated from each cow's last reported breeding date and the gestation period appropriate for the breed. *Gestation periods used by DRMS are: Ayrshire - 282 days; Brown Swiss - 290 days; Guernsey - 286 days; Holstein - 280 days; Jersey - 279 days; Other - 282 days; Goat breeds - averages 150 days with a range of 145 to 157 days.*

**Times Bred** - prints the number of times the cow had been bred in the current lactation.

**PRGV** - This column is used for pregnancy verification of the cow. Four codes may print here to indicate if the cow has been designated as Do Not Breed (C), diagnosed open (O), diagnosed pregnant (P) or diagnosed pregnant with twins (W).

**Income Over Feed \$** - indicates each cow's net return above feed cost since beginning the previous dry period. These values are only calculated for herds reporting feed information. Feed cost is estimated for each cow for each test period using the cow's body weight, and the feed quantities and prices reported. Lactation-to-date feed cost for each cow is accumulated from the previous dry date through the current test day. Value of product (milk income) is calculated for each test period based on the cow's milk yield, fat and protein percentages, and the milk price and fat/protein differentials reported for the herd. The lactation to date value of product is accumulated from the calving date through the current test day. Lactation- to-date income over feed cost is obtained by subtracting the lactation to date feed cost from the lactation-to- date value of product. Dry cows and cows very early in lactation frequently have a negative income over feed cost because their income to date is less than their feed cost since being turned dry.

**Lactations Completed This Test Period** - A separate listing is provided with cows that have completed a lactation this test period. Production for the first 305 days are printed the month the 305-day record is completed. Production for the first 365 days are printed the month a 365-day record is completed if your herd is on that option (see your technician to request the 365-day record option).



**DAIRY RECORDS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

[www.drms.org](http://www.drms.org)

Index	Breed	Sire NAAB Code/Name		Sire Registration		Birth Date		Sample Day Data						Lactation To Date												
		Cow Registration		Dam Barn Name or Identification		Age (Yrs-Mnths)		Status Code/Date		Barn Name		Daily Milk Wts.		Fat %	Group	Days in Milk	Milk Lbs	Fat		Pro		CAR	Days Dry	Fresh Date	Times Bred	Income Over Feed \$
		Last Test	This Test	Pro %	CAR	Days 3X	Lbs	%	Lbs	%	Lbs	%	Lact No.	Due Date	PRGV											
160	HO	29HO09330 135918298	17246303 AMBER	01-03-03 7-09	2	10-19	AJAX	71	67	3.4 2.9		220	16565 21196	584 733	3.5 3.5	453 579	2.7 2.7	P	5		10-19-10		1159			
468	HO	29HO08282 140029871	2131483 ALPINE	05-07-09 1-11	6	04-21	ALLURE		64	3.7 2.9		36	2005	81	4.0	63	3.1		1		04-21-11		185			
421	HO	29HO10889 139176234	130498623 APRICOT	05-07-08 1-11	3 4	04-22 09-19	ALLY	32	DRY			360	19918 22325	870 959	4.4 4.3	618 665	3.1 3.0	M	35 1		04-27-10 06-26-11	1 P	-89			
405	HO	29HO11111 139176195	131823833 AJAX	03-22-08 2-00	6 4	03-29 10-03	AMBER	54	51	4.3 3.5		424	29550 27565	1230 1112	4.2 4.0	977 865	3.3 3.1	M	1		03-29-10 07-10-11	2 P	3391			
462	HO	200HO07030 140063604	170163222 ADRIENE	03-19-09 2-01	6	05-16	ANGEL		69	3.7 3.1		11	569	22	3.9	19	3.3		1		05-16-11		50			
186	HO	29HO09154 136163105	17083054 APPY	12-05-04 6-03	2	03-16	ANN	92	104	2.6 2.6		72	6544 21137	241 728	3.7 3.4	177 601	2.7 2.8	P	4		03-16-11		194			
412	HO	11HO08342 139331716	60540164 ADRIENE	03-13-08 3-00	2	03-30	ARDIS	100	110	3.9 2.8		58	5685 24878	245 1019	4.3 4.1	165 725	2.9 2.9	P	2		03-30-11		639			
426	HO	29HO11111 139313406	131823833 ANETTE	06-17-08 1-11	6 4	05-21 03-14	ASPEN	90	91	3.8 3.2		371	30207 30895	1243 1240	4.1 4.0	927 918	3.1 3.0	M	1		05-21-10 12-19-11	3	3850			
422	HO	94HO11033 139176243	131213869 ANN	05-08-08 1-10	3 4	04-20 03-07	AVA		DRY			388	21388 23519	823 897	3.8 3.8	650 695	3.0 3.0	M	37 1		03-28-10 12-12-11	3	-101			
382	HO	1HO06948 138866189	131058145 BARBIE	09-01-07 2-05	6 4	02-19 10-08	BABE	59	54	4.9 3.8		462	34145 27906	1473 1145	4.3 4.1	1142 877	3.3 3.1	M	1		02-19-10 07-15-11	3 P	4339			
29	HO	235HO00322 137633719	270726446 BARBIE	04-15-06 3-07	3 4	04-13 09-20	BARB		DRY			496	45448 36091	1748 1325	3.8 3.7	1406 1055	3.1 2.9	M	44 2		12-03-09 06-27-11	2 P	-128			
459	HO	200HO05024 140029844	100745543 BRIDGET	02-28-09 2-00	6 4	03-01 05-18	BARBIE	72	97	3.6 2.9		87	6268 25864	280 1023	4.5 4.0	178 746	2.8 2.9	P	1		03-01-11 02-22-12	1	772			
424	HO	7HO01897 139283853	1929410 BARB	05-23-08 1-10	6 4	04-09 04-30	BARBRA	49	E 43	3.5 3.2	A	413	24359 24351	954 966	3.9 4.0	791 776	3.2 3.2	A M			04-09-10 02-04-12	6	2277			
447	HO	7HO07020 140029778	129922003 60929890	10-09-08 2-01	6 4	11-25 03-27	BESS	63	60	4.7 3.4		183	11780 21722	548 984	4.7 4.5	385 698	3.3 3.2	P	1		11-25-10 01-01-12	1	1414			
377	HO	7HO07020 138593135	129922003 BESS	09-01-07 3-07	2	04-25	BESSY		102	3.9 3.0		32	2858	123	4.3	95	3.3		2		04-25-11		243			
403	HO	7HO08175 139218158	132815961 BARB	03-06-08 2-00	6 4	04-05 10-14	BRENDA	55	50	4.5 3.8		417	27437 26134	1113 1020	4.1 3.9	950 849	3.5 3.2	M	1		04-05-10 07-21-11	3 P	3176			
2400	AY	7AY00083 100534203	100378412 MBRANDY	06-02-07 3-09	2	03-15	BVELVET	79	70	4.0 3.0		73	5331 15453	301 742	5.6 4.8	163 491	3.1 3.2	P	2		03-15-11		567			
187	HO	200HO03067 61318671	170123578 CADDILAC	06-06-05 5-06	2 4	12-26 04-08	CADDIE	63	E 55	6.3 3.1	A	152	13406 18992	710 1050	5.3 5.5	410 597	3.1 3.1	A P	4		12-26-10 01-13-12	2	1785			
453	HO	7HO06782 141174967	129800008 CALINA	12-20-08 1-10	6 4	11-11 05-05	CALLY	68	84	3.0 3.1		197	14439 27984	499 901	3.5 3.2	435 844	3.0 3.0	P	1		11-11-10 02-09-12	1	1472			
11	HO	7HO06349 61714023	123645630 RAVEN	03-01-04 6-04	2 4	07-21 12-20	CARI	98	87	3.4 3.0		310	30946 32341	1109 1171	3.6 3.6	893 942	2.9 2.9	M	4		07-21-10 09-26-11	3 P	3055			

<b>Status Codes:</b> 1. In Milk 2. Calved 3. Dry 4. Bred 5. Left Herd 6. First Lact 7. Entered Herd 8. Aborted 9. Induced Lact 	<b>Condition Affecting Record (CAR):</b> 1. Sold Feet/Legs 2. Sold Dairy 3. Sold Low Prod. 4. Sold Repro. 5. Sold Injury/Other 6. Died 7. Sold Mastitis 8. Sold Disease 9. Sold Udder X. Sold Reason Not Rprtd. B. Started or Ended by Abortion A. Abnormal E. Estimated Production F. Fat% Est. by Supv. H. In Heat on Test Day 	<b>PRGV:</b> C. DNB (Do Not Breed) O. Open P. Preg. W. Preg/Twins I. Injtd. Prior or During Milk L. Fat% Est. by Lab M. ME Production P. 305 ME Projected 
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\* = 20% Milk Prod. decline with at least 10 Lbs since prev. test.

Index	Breed	Sire NAAB Code/Name	Sire Registration	Birth Date	Sample Day Data							Lactation To Date										
					Status Code/Date	Barn Name	Daily Milk Wts.		Fat %	Group	Days in Milk	Milk Lbs	Fat		Pro		CAR	Days Dry	Fresh Date	Times Bred	Income Over Feed \$	
							Last Test	This Test	Pro %				Lbs	%	Lbs	%						Lact No.
2289	HO	42WKG1679		03-01-05 4-09	2 4	12-21 04-08	2289	75	90	4.3 3.7		522	49462 32907	1863 1136	3.8 3.5	1658 1031	3.4 3.1	M	3	12-21-09 01-13-12	5	5770
2362	HO	42WKG1681		03-01-05 5-09	2 4	12-20 03-22	2362	107	E 94	3.1 2.8	E	158	16832 25684	592 861	3.5 3.4	474 745	2.8 2.9	E P	5	12-20-10 12-27-11	1	1507
2391	HO	42WKF2378		01-01-05 5-11	2 4	12-13 04-08	2391	92	99	4.1 3.2		165	16834 25597	796 1151	4.7 4.5	526 832	3.1 3.3	P	4	12-13-10 01-13-12	1	2110

\*\*\*\*\* Lactations Completed This Test Period (305, 365, Left & Complete) \*\*\*\*\*

421	HO	29HO10889 139176234	130498623 136162926	05-07-08 1-11	3 4	04-22 09-19	ALLY	Dry 04-22-11			360	19918 22325	870 959	4.4 4.3	618 665	3.1 3.0	M	35 1	04-27-10 06-26-11	1 P	2055
426	HO	29HO11111 139313406	131823833 137223435	06-17-08 1-11	6 4	05-21 03-14	ASPEN	365 Day			365	29661 30895	1222 1240	4.1 4.0	910 918	3.1 3.0	M	1	05-21-10 12-19-11	3	
11	HO	7HO06349 61714023	123645630 60745343	03-01-04 6-04	2 4	07-21 12-20	CARI	305 Day			305	30510 32341	1094 1171	3.6 3.6	880 942	2.9 2.9	M	4	07-21-10 09-26-11	3 P	
1829	HO	135589827	132879118 131658288	05-04-04 5-11	3 4	05-01 09-10	CLAIR	365 Day			365	25739 22082	1069 912	4.2 4.1	788 674	3.1 3.1	M	26 4	04-26-10 06-17-11	1 P	
1829	HO	135589827	132879118 131658288	05-04-04 5-11	3 4	05-01 09-10	CLAIR	Dry 05-01-11			370	25976 22082	1081 912	4.2 4.1	797 674	3.1 3.1	M	26 4	04-26-10 06-17-11	1 P	2367
425	HO	7HO07020 140051397	129922003 63123661	07-03-08 1-11	3 4	05-20 09-29	DANICA	Dry 05-20-11			350	16837 19623	803 900	4.8 4.6	583 648	3.5 3.3	M	7 1	06-04-10 07-06-11	2 P	1905
400	HO	7HO07020 139218091	129922003 63123661	01-16-08 2-05	6 4	07-15 05-20	DARLENE	305 Day			305	16622 20778	755 921	4.5 4.4	575 697	3.5 3.4	M	1	07-15-10 02-24-12	6	
438	HO	7HO07020 140051445	129922003 63123661	09-09-08 1-10	3 4	05-10 09-19	DREAMY	Dry 05-10-11			299	14121 19450	551 749	3.9 3.9	463 625	3.3 3.2	P	17 1	07-15-10 06-26-11	1 P	1255
353	HO	7HO05687 138585989	17011697 15479337	04-01-04 6-01	2 4	05-26 04-08	FAYE	365 Day			365	31966 27164	1160 999	3.6 3.7	1012 863	3.2 3.2	M	3	05-26-10 01-13-12	2	
336	HO	1HO07235 63518298	60372887 129409524	02-10-07 3-05	2 4	07-13 12-29	FLUTE	305 Day			305	28650 33234	1063 1222	3.7 3.7	920 1037	3.2 3.1	M	2	07-13-10 10-05-11	1 P	
429	HO	7HO07596 140051409	132480026 52731312	07-10-08 2-00	6 4	07-20 04-07	GAL	305 Day			305	24062 31762	992 1280	4.1 4.0	737 925	3.1 2.9	M	1	07-20-10 01-12-12	2	
441	HO	7HO06758 139754317	207184639 62658050	09-22-08 1-10	6 4	07-24 10-24	JENNA	305 Day			305	17183 23369	748 1002	4.4 4.3	558 743	3.2 3.2	M	1	07-24-10 07-31-11	1 P	
387	HO	7HO07004 139176177	130263722 136114503	10-25-07 3-04	5	05-11	KRISTA	Sold 05-11-11			72	2958 12607	112 554	3.8 4.4	89 399	3.0 3.2	P	2	03-01-11		-91
431	HO	7HO07020 140029750	129922003 136148937	08-25-08 1-09	3 4	05-01 09-16	LISA	Dry 05-01-11			328	18032 23005	785 974	4.4 4.2	569 691	3.2 3.0	M	26 1	06-07-10 06-23-11	1 P	1960
445	HO	94HO00868 140051276	170206718 63181648	09-11-08 1-09	6 4	07-10 04-30	LYRIC	305 Day			305	22354 31296	804 1101	3.6 3.5	684 910	3.1 2.9	M	1	07-10-10 02-04-12	3	
442	HO	200HO05024 140051285	100745543 64096170	09-26-08 1-09	6 4	07-21 12-30	MACY	305 Day			305	23498 32897	1011 1385	4.3 4.2	770 1024	3.3 3.1	M	1	07-21-10 10-06-11	2 P	

<b>Status Codes:</b> 1. In Milk 2. Calved 3. Dry 4. Bred 5. Left Herd 6. First Lact 7. Entered Herd 8. Aborted 9. Induced Lact 	<b>Condition Affecting Record (CAR):</b> 1. Sold Feet/Legs 2. Sold Dairy 3. Sold Low Prod. 4. Sold Repr. 5. Sold Injury/Other 6. Died 7. Sold Mastitis 8. Sold Disease 9. Sold Udder X. Sold Reason Not Rprtd. B. Started or Ended by Abortion A. Abnormal E. Estimated Production F. Fat% Est. by Supv. H. In Heat on Test Day 	<b>PRGV:</b> I. Injtd. Prior or During Milk L. Fat% Est. by Lab M. ME Production P. 305 ME Projected C. DNB (Do Not Breed) O. Open P. Preg. W. Preg/Twins 
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\* = 20% Milk Prod. decline with at least 10 Lbs since prev. test.



## DHI-212 MONTHLY REPORT

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The DHI-212 report is designed for posting on the barn wall so the print size is much larger than most reports. Several key items on each cow are listed for handy reference at the barn. Test Day and Rolling Herd averages are listed on the last page.

### **HEADING INFORMATION**

**Test Date** - month, day and year that the DHI technician finished collecting or verifying data. If a technician records milk weights for the afternoon milking on July 16 and finishes the test the following morning, July 17 is the test date.

**Processed**- the month , day and year when all data for the current test day were processed at DRMS.

**Type Test** - code and short name for the record plan on which the herd is enrolled.

**Herd Code** is unique for each herd. The first two digits identify the state, the third and fourth digits identify the county, and the fifth through eighth digits identify the herd within the county.

**Name** - owner's name and farm name (if used) for the herd.

### **INFORMATION FOR MILKING ANIMALS**

**Index**- Every cow on DHI must have a unique 5-digit index number.

**Milk** - Milk weights from the current test day are shown. T-F will print if the cow is Too Fresh ( in milk less than 4 days on test day). Milk weights, if reported, were not used.

**Fat %** - If available, fat results from milk samples taken on test day are printed.

**Pro %** - If available, protein results from milk samples taken on test day are printed.

**SCC Actual or Score** - Somatic cell count scores or actual SCC to the nearest 100,000 cells for the previous and current test day are printed for herds receiving the SCC test on samples. Be sure your technician knows your preference for SCC results (actual or linear score).

**Barn Name** - The Barn Name for each cow is printed beneath the Index Number for herds using barn names. A barn name may consist of any combination of up to seven letters or numbers.

**Current Status Event / Date** - displays the current status event (CALV, DRY or FRSH) for each cow as well as the month, day and year of her most recent status change.

**Reproductive Event / Date** - displays the cow's most recent reproductive status along with the month, date and year for this status.

### **LACTATION TO DATE**

**Lact** is the current lactation number for each cow. Lactation numbers are estimated on the basis of age for cows enrolled after their first lactations. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. If this estimated lactation number is incorrect, advise your DHI technician so a correction can be made.

**DIM** - If the cow was enrolled prior to or at the time of calving, the number of days in milk during the current lactation (Lactation To Date) is normally printed under the DIM heading. The message "INC" prints in place of days in milk for cows in milk over 75 days when the first test day production is obtained. On the test day a cow reaches or exceeds 305 days in milk, 305 prints as the "Days In Milk". Similarly, 365 prints after a cow completes a 365-day record if the herd is on the 365-day record option (which can be requested through your technician).

**Milk** is the total pounds of milk the cow produced during the current lactation. Pounds of milk produced during the first 305 days is printed the month the 305-day record is completed. Similarly, the 365-day record will print if the herd is on the 365-day record option.

Fat% - is the lactation-to-date fat percentage.

Pro% - is the lactation-to-date protein percentage.

Projected 305 Actual or Standardized - Projected lactation records in this section can be calculated and printed as actual 305-day or standardized, 2X, ME records. Let your technician know which type of projected lactation record you prefer. The Test Interval method is used for calculating production records as described in the National DHIA Uniform Operating Procedures. All records are standardized to make records for different cows comparable. Records for cows milked three times per day (3X) are usually adjusted to a two times per day (2X) basis, except for those affiliates that have chosen not to adjust production from 3X herds to a 2X basis. Lactation length is standardized by using production for the first 305 days for cows in milk over 305 days. Projected 305-day, 2X records are adjusted for age, season of calving and location to obtain ME records. Standardized milk and fat records may be lower than the corresponding actual records for certain cows freshening at a mature age and in a favorable season or for cows milked 3X. Standardized lactation records do not change after 305 days in milk or after the cow has been turned dry.

Test Day and Rolling Herd Averages - The last page of the DHI-212 lists the Test Day Averages for Milk, Fat %, Protein %, Fat pounds, Protein pounds, and number of Cows. Rolling Herd Averages are listed for Milk, Fat pounds and Protein pounds.





**BARN REPORT**

DHI-212



Test Date: 10-05-2010

Processed: 10-06-2010

Type Test: 22-DHIR APCS

55-99-9999

HENRY SMITH

SMITH DAIRY FARM

Index	Test Day Data				Barn Name	--- Current Status ---		----- Reproductive -----		Lactation To Date					Projected 305 Actual			
	Milk	Fat%	Pro%	SCC Actual		Event	Date	Event	Date	Lact	DIM	Milk	Fat%	Pro%	Milk	Fat	Pro	
8476	63	3.9	3.2	35	8476	FRSH	9-25-10			1	11	521	4.2	3.5				
8479	T-F				8479	FRSH	10-02-10			1								
8482	57	3.2	3.3	57	8482	FRSH	9-10-10			1	26	1221	3.6	3.7				
8483	56	4.0	3.9	44	8483	FRSH	9-30-10			1	6	239	3.8	3.8				
				Test Day Average	Milk	Fat%	Pro%	Fat	Pro	# Cows					Rolling Herd Avg.	Milk	Fat	Pro
					66	3.9	3.1	2.56	2.07	228						22984	837	708



## DHI-220 MONTHLY REPORT

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The DHI-220 report provides test day SCC and milk weights for up to six previous test days as well as the current test day. Action codes help determine which cows need breeding, drying off, a preg check or a feed change to prepare for freshening. Averages for cows in milk and the herd are listed after individual cow data. A list of cows that reached their 305-day lactation or completed their lactation is listed separately.

### **HEADING INFORMATION**

**Breed** - A two character alphabetic code to identify the herd's breed. If 75% or more of the cows are of one breed, that breed is listed. The letters XX designate that no breed makes up 75% of the herd.

**Type Test** - short name and code for the record plan on which the herd is enrolled.

**Prev. Test** - the month, day and year of the previous test for this herd.

**Test Date** - month, day and year that the DHI technician finished collecting or verifying data. If a technician records milk weights for the afternoon milking on July 16 and finishes the test the following morning, July 17 is the test date.

**Processed** - the month, day and year when all data for the current test day were processed at DRMS.

**Herd Code** is unique for each herd. The first two digits identify the state, the third and fourth digits identify the county, and the fifth through eighth digits identify the herd within the county.

**Name** - owner's name and farm name (if used) for the herd.

### **INFORMATION FOR MILKING ANIMALS**

**Breed / Batch** - A two character alphabetic code is used to identify each cow's breed. If the herd is using group or batch numbers, this number for each cow is printed under the breed code.

**Permanent ID / Sire ID** - The cow's eartag or registration number is printed above the identity for the cow's sire.

**Cow ID** - A registration number, standard series eartag, American ID or 15-digit ID is usually available for each cow. These numbers may be used or ID may be left blank for herds whose records are not sent to USDA for genetic evaluation. If the ID used is from an RFID tag, the last 8 digits will be preceded by "R".

**Sire ID** - Each herd may elect to have AI sires identified by National Association of Animal Breeders (NAAB) Code Number or by NAAB Code Name. Be sure your technician knows your preference for sire ID. Non-AI sires in the cross-reference file can be identified by their short name. To send a short name for a Non-AI sire for the DRMS cross-reference file, see your technician.

**SCC and Milk Weights by Test Day** - The milk weight to the nearest pound and the actual somatic cell count to the nearest 1,000 cells (or the SCC linear score) is printed for each cow in milk for as many as six previous test days during the current and previous lactation. The month and day for each preceding test is printed at the top of column. Be sure your technician knows your preference for SCC results (actual or linear score).

**Sample Day Data: Milk, SCC, Fat%, Pro%** - Current test day data is listed in these columns and includes the milk weight, actual SCC, and fat and protein percentages. One of several messages could print in the Milk column:

TOO FSH - cow was in milk less than 4 days on test day. Milk weights, if reported, were not used.

NO WTS - milk weights were not reported on the first test.

A, E or H - milk weight was estimated using last month's milk production.

\* - production dropped more than 20% and at least 10 lbs. since previous test day.

DRY - cow was dry on test day.

LEFT - cow removed from herd this test period.

**Income Over Feed \$** indicates each cow's net return above feed cost since beginning the previous dry period. These values are only calculated for herds reporting feed information. Feed cost is estimated for each cow for each test period using the cow's body weight, and the feed quantities and prices reported. Lactation-to-date feed cost for each cow is accumulated from the previous dry date through the current test day. Value of product (milk income) is calculated for each test period based on the cow's milk yield, fat and protein percentages, and the milk price and fat/protein differentials reported for the herd. The lactation to date value of product is accumulated from the calving date through the current test day. Lactation- to-date income over feed cost is obtained by subtracting the lactation to date feed cost from the lactation-to-date value of product. Dry cows and cows very early in lactation frequently have a negative income over feed cost because their income to date is less than their feed cost since being turned dry.

**Summit Milk** is the average of the two highest of the first three test days production. Reviewing these values can indicate the level of the nutrition program for the herd. Cows peaking low and/or early can be a sign of inadequate nutrition, whereas cow peaking later in lactation, but at high levels is seen in herds receiving BST or some form of added fat.

**Barn Name / Index** - Every cow on DHI must have a unique 5-digit index number. The Barn Name for each cow is printed beneath the Index Number for herds using barn names. A barn name may consist of any combination of up to seven letters or numbers.

## **LACTATION TO DATE**

**Lact No.** - is the current lactation number for each cow. Cows entering the herd without a lactation number reported will be estimated based on age. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. If this estimated lactation number is incorrect, advise your DHI technician so a correction can be made. Age at freshening is given in years and months and is calculated from the date of birth reported when the cow was enrolled.

**Days Dry** - For cows in milk, the number of days dry prior to the current lactation is printed. The number of days dry through the current test day is printed for cows currently dry (first lactation cows in milk have no days dry).

**Fresh Date** - The day on which the cow calved is the beginning date for the current lactation. This column identifies that date by the day and month.

**Age Yr / Mo** lists the cow's age at freshening in years and months. Cows entering the herd without a birth date reported will receive an estimated birth date based on breed and lactation number. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. Incorrect ages will affect feed needed, 305-2X-ME, and herdmate comparison figures so an accurate birth date or best estimate must be included for each cow.

**Days in Milk** - If the cow was enrolled prior to or at the time of calving, the number of days in milk during the current lactation is printed here. A cow's record starts on the day of freshening and continues until the record is terminated by a dry date, a subsequent freshening, an abortion of by the cow leaving the herd.

**Days 3X** is the number of days in the current lactation that the cow was milked three times daily.

**Milk** is the total pounds of milk the cow is credited with producing during the current lactation. 305 day records are printed after the entire herd is listed. 365-day records are printed at the end of the herd if the herd is on the 365-day record option (which can be requested through your technician).

**ERPA \$** - The reported milk price, fat and protein differential for the herd and the cow's ERPA for milk, fat and protein is used to determine a ERPA dollar deviation. ERPA is the difference between the average of a cow's 305-day, 2X, ME records and the average of all her herdmates' 305-day, 2X, ME records, weighted by the cow's number of lactations. ERPA is the best available estimate of a cow's future relative producing ability, considering her previous lactations and the record in progress.

Fat / Fat% is the total butterfat yield (pounds and percentage) that the cow is credited with producing during the current lactation.

Pro / Pro% is the total protein yield (pounds and percentage) the cow is credited with producing during the current lactation.

CAR - If there is an applicable CAR (condition affecting record) code, it is printed. A key for the CAR codes is printed at the bottom of the form. These codes provide several kinds of information about the cow's record or the current milk weight or component test. Numeric codes provide termination codes which enable the record to be used properly in genetic evaluations. Alpha codes indicate something about the current test day's milk weight or component test. Reported codes A (abnormal) and H (in heat) do not print unless production was low enough to be estimated using last test day production (40% rule). F indicates that the technician was unable to collect a sample, and the fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS. L indicates that the lab was unable to get results on the sample, and fat and protein will be estimated by DRMS.

Rat. (Rating) - Letter ratings categorize cows into five production groups based on their current lactation. To determine the rating, the current 305-day, 2X, ME records for all cows are adjusted to a 3.5% fat and 3.2% protein energy corrected milk (ECM) basis. (The formula for ECM is  $0.327 \times \text{milk lbs.} + 12.95 \times \text{fat lbs.} + 7.65 \times \text{protein lbs.}$ ) The ECM record for each cow is divided by the ECM lactation average for the herd and the results are designated as follows:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>A</b> = Top Cows - more than 110% of herd average   | <b>D</b> = Marginal Cows - 80 to 90% of herd average    |
| <b>B</b> = Above Average - 100 to 110% of herd average | <b>E</b> = (probable cull cows) - < 80% of herd average |
| <b>C</b> = Below Average - 90 to 100% of herd average  |   |

Note: breed adjustments are applied when calculating ratings for multi-breed herds.

Income Over Feed \$ - Lactation-to-date feed cost for each cow is accumulated from the previous dry date through the current test day. The lactation-to-date value of product is accumulated from the calving date through the current test day. Lactation-to-date income over feed cost is obtained by subtracting the lactation to date feed cost from the lactation-to-date value of product.

Perst. % is an index based upon each cow's current projected 305 ME production compared to her projected 305 ME production on the previous test day. *The formula is (New Projection/Last Month's Projection) X 100 = Persistency Percent.* A persistency of 100 indicates that the change in test day production since last test day is similar to the average for animals of the same breed, age and season of calving.

Projected 305 Actual or Standardized - The projected pounds of milk, fat and protein can be calculated and printed as actual 305-day or standardized, 2X, ME records. Tell your DHI technician which one you prefer. The *Test Interval method* is used for calculating production records. All records are standardized to make records for different cows comparable. Records for cows milked three times per day (3X) are usually adjusted to a two times per day (2X) basis. Lactation length is standardized by using production for the first 305 days for cows in milk over 305 days. Projected 305-day, 2X records are adjusted for age, season of calving and location to obtain ME records. Standardized milk and fat records may be lower than the corresponding actual records for certain cows freshening at a mature age and in a favorable season or for cows milked 3X. Standardized lactation records do not change after 305 days in milk or after the cow has been turned dry. **NOTE:** 3X herds can have ME calculated as on a 3X basis. This can be requested by your DHI technician.

Diff. From Herdmates is the number of pounds of milk, fat and protein that the current 305-day ME record is above (+) or below (-) the average of herdmates. Herdmates are all other animals of the same breed that freshened in the same herd during the same year and season.

## **BREEDING INFORMATION**

Times Bred / Bred Date / Service Sire ID - The number of times bred along with the most recent reported breeding date is printed above the identity of the service sire for the breeding. Service Sire Identification can display as either code name or code number. Let your technician know which ID you

prefer. All service sires should be reported by AI code number or registration number so that appropriate sire proof information can be recalled from data files.

**Due Date** - If the cow was not diagnosed open, the date due for that breeding date is printed in this section. If the cow has not been diagnosed pregnant, a dash (-) will print between the month and day of the due date. Once a cow is reported pregnant, an asterisk (\*) will print between the month and day of the due date. *Gestation periods used by DRMS are: Ayrshire - 282 days; Brown Swiss - 290 days; Guernsey - 286 days; Holstein - 280 days; Jersey - 279 days; Other - 282 days.; Goat breeds - average 150 days with a range of 145 to 157 days.* Due Date is calculated and printed on the first DHI report after the breeding date is reported by the DHI technician. A cow who passes her expected due date will have the message "Past Due" overprinted above the Breeding Date and Due Date instead of the last reported service sire. Any cow with a "Past Due" message printed should be checked to verify the last reported breeding date

**Action Needed** - one of four codes with a date may print in this section to show the management action needed for this cow. Codes are:

***B - Breeding reminder.*** The date listed with this code is 45 days after freshening. Cows should be bred during heat 45 to 90 days after calving for a 12 to 13 month calving interval. A different number of days can be selected. Let your technician know the number of days you prefer to wait before the first breeding (voluntary waiting period).

***D - Drying reminder.*** The date listed with this code is 60 days prior to the due date. A different number of day can be selected. Let your technician know the number of days you prefer for cows to stand dry.

***F - Feeding reminder for dry cows.*** The date listed with this code is 14 days prior to due date. The level of grain mix is increased one pound per hundred pounds of body weight, if needed, during the two weeks prior to freshening.

***P - Pregnancy diagnosis reminder.*** The date listed with this code is 42 days after the last date bred. If the cow does not come in heat in a few days after the date listed, she has passed two heat periods since being bred and should be checked to confirm pregnancy. The number of days for is based on whether or not you report pregnancy diagnosis. Let your technician know if preg checks will be recorded.

**Lactations Completed This Test Period** - A separate listing is provided with cows that have completed a lactation this test period. Production for the first 305 days are printed the month the 305-day record is completed. Production for the first 365 days are printed the month a 365-day record is completed if your herd is on that option (see your technician to request the 365-day record option).



**DAIRY RECORDS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

[www.drms.org](http://www.drms.org)



Breed	Permanent ID	SCC and Milk Weights by Test Day						Sample Day Data			Barn Name	Lactation To Date								Projected 305 Actual			Times Bred	Bred Date	Due Date
		Test Date	Test Date	Test Date	Test Date	Test Date	Test Date	Milk	Fat%	Income Over Feed \$		Lact No.	Fresh Date	Days in Milk	Milk	Fat	Pro	CAR	Income Over Feed \$	Diff. from Herdmates					
		01-16	03-13	04-24	06-05	07-10	08-23	SCC	Pro%	Summit Milk		Index	Days Dry	Age Yr/Mo	Days 3X	ERPA \$	Fat%	Pro%	Ret.	Perst. %	Milk	Fat			
HO 1	62425158 AUGUSTINE	93 66	144 19	160 29	149 13	124 66	110 132	84.4 246	2.7 3.3		WINNIE 8212	2 57	1-08 3-05	271 271	34786 +752	815 2.3	1003 2.9	A	100	37569 +11668	880 +11	1083 +307	2 SHOUT	5-08	2*12
HO 1	61532767 DIE-HARD	83 528	79 460	76 325	45 100	DRY 61	61 20	68.9 13	3.2 2.7	65	ZAMILA 8096	4 40	7-20 5-00	78 78	4695 -177	140 3.0	122 2.6	E		16761 -6883	573 -282	444 -216			B
HO 1	61532720 BLUERIBBN	DRY	90 29	102 22	60 15	61 13	52 41	23.7 174	3.4 3.3	96	8003 8049	4 90	2-10 4-10	238 238	16209 -857	535 3.3	457 2.8	E	92	17182 -9000	567 -343	484 -288	2 CHALLENGR	6-19	3*26
HO 3	61532745 ALEXANDER	67 400	99 81	98 107	99 50	95 87	74 919	69.1 8445	4.9 3.1	98	8035 8074	4 50	1-08 4-07	271 271	23920 -26	870 3.6	698 2.9	C	103	26073 -934	966 +34	761 -39	5 BLACKOUT	9-04	6-11 P 10-14
HO 3	65799813 COMBAT						64 71	92.3 27	2.9 3.0	78	8449	1	8-13 2-00	54 54	4045 +26	158 3.9	131 3.2	B		21803 +960	719 -48	715 +104			B 10-21
HO 3	65799816 OMAR						59 373	80.5 35	3.9 3.1	70	8452	1	8-07 2-00	60 60	3882 -81	165 4.3	128 3.3	B		19565 -1292	771 +5	658 +46			B 10-15
HO 8	65799824 NORSKI						18.4 696	1.9 5.3			8460	1	10-01 2-01	5 5	64 1.6	1 4.7	3		BWT:	1100					B 12-09
HO 8	65799834 FINAL						48.0 650	6.9 3.8			8470	1	10-01 2-00	5 5	168 6.5	11 3.6	6		BWT:	1300					B 12-09
HO 3	65799835 COMBAT						75.0 31	2.5 3.0			8471	1	9-03 1-11	33 33	2104 2.8	59 3.3	69								B 11-11
HO 8	65799840 NORSKI						63.1 35	3.9 3.2			8476	1	9-25 1-11	11 11	521 4.2	22 3.5	18		BWT:	1100					B 12-03
HO 8	65799843 BOLIVER										8479	1	10-02 1-11					L		BWT:	1000				B 12-10
HO 3	65799846 ADVENT-RD						56.6 57	3.2 3.3			8482	1	9-10 1-10	26 26	1221 3.6	44 3.7	45		BWT:	1100					B 11-18
HO 8	65799847 LOU						56.0 44	4.0 3.9			8483	1	9-30 1-11	6 6	239 3.8	9 3.8	9		BWT:	1100					B 12-08

\*\*\*\*\* Lactations (305, 365, Left & Complete) Completed This Test Period \*\*\*\*\*

JE	62425218 COUNTRY	54 57	39 57	DRY	85 18	86 19	77 23	Sold 09-07-10			BARKLOW 8272	2	5-12 3-04	119 119	9582 +182	352 3.7	288 3.0	2 C	107	19835 +1600	767 +2	622 +12			
HO 9	62425311 BRETT	85 31	77 33	95 22	90 19	83 31	70 31	Dry 09-23-10			BLAZER 8365	1 13	11-24 1-11	303 303	24490 +125	699 2.9	790 3.2	B	101	24735 +2778	706 -73	790 +139			
HO 3	62425312 DSTRGN-RD	75 27	62 17	65 20	61 22	58 35	41 93	305 Day			BOOTRED 8366	1	11-29 1-11	305 311	17922 -336	746 4.2	584 3.3	C	100	17922 -4869	746 -25	584 -101			
JE 9	62425103 COUNTRY	63 66	60 27	64 31	53 13	53 38	47 107	Dry 09-16-10			BRENDY 8157	3 20	12-24 3-11	266 266	14938 -222	746 5.0	543 3.6	C	102	16581 +259	828 +59	603 +32			
JE	62425373 JUAN						52 214	Sold 09-07-10			BRENNA 8426	1	8-18 2-02	21 21	1008 5.9	59 3.6	36 3.6	2		1008	59	36			
HO 9	61532669 FOREMAN	TF	91 87	83 93	66 93	54 264	31 264	Dry 09-23-10			BURGNUE 7998	4 13	1-13 4-11	253 253	16896 -662	595 3.5	539 3.2	E	102	18079 -7976	625 -281	571 -210			

**Rating Codes:**  
A. Top Cows      D. Marginal Cows  
B. Above Average      E. Bottom Cows  
C. Below Average

Lead Feed Days = 21, not 14.

**Condition Affecting Record (CAR):**

1. Sold Feet/Legs	7. Sold Mastitis	A. Abnormal
2. Sold Dairy	8. Sold Disease	E. Estimated Production
3. Sold Low Prod.	9. Sold Udder	F. Fat% Est. by Supv.
4. Sold Repro.	X. Sold Reason Not Rprtd.	H. In Heat on Test Day
5. Sold Injury/Other	B. Started or Ended by Abortion	I. Injtd. Prior or During Milk
6. Died	C. 305 Day Rec. computed	L. Fat% Est. by Lab

**Due Date Codes:**  
\* Confirmed Preg.  
- Not Confirmed Preg.

**Action Codes:**

B. To Breed	F. Lead Feed
D. To Dry	P. Preg. Check



## DHI-225 MONTHLY REPORT

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The DHI-225 report lists test day SCC and milk weight for the current test day. A list of cows that reached their 305-day lactation or completed their lactation are listed separately.

### **HEADING INFORMATION**

**Breed** - A two character alphabetic code to identify the herd's breed. If 75 % or more of the cows are of one breed, that breed is listed. The letters XX designate that no breed makes up 75 % of the herd.

**Type Test** - short name and code for the record plan on which the herd is enrolled.

**Prev. Test** - the month, day and year of the previous test for this herd.

**Test Date** - month, day and year that the DHI technician finished collecting or verifying data. If a technician records milk weights for the afternoon milking on July 16 and finishes the test the following morning, July 17 is the test date.

**Processed** - the month, day and year when all data for the current test day were processed at DRMS.

**Herd Code** is unique for each herd. The first two digits identify the state, the third and fourth digits identify the county, and the fifth through eighth digits identify the herd within the county.

**Name** - owner's name and farm name (if used) for the herd.

### **INFORMATION FOR MILKING ANIMALS**

**Breed** - A two character alphabetic code is used to identify each cow's breed.

**Sire ID**- Each herd may elect to have AI sires identified by National Association of Animal Breeders (NAAB) Code Number or by NAAB Code Name. Let your technician know your preference. NAAB Code Numbers are used if no choice is made. Non-AI sires in the cross-reference file can be identified by their short name. To send a short name for a Non-AI sire for the DRMS cross-reference file, see your technician.

**Permanent ID** - A registration number, standard series eartag, American ID or 15-digit ID is usually available for each cow. These numbers may be used or ID may be left blank for herds whose records are not sent to USDA for genetic evaluation.

### **TEST DAY DATA**

**Daily Milk Wt.** - is the milk weights from the current test day. One of several messages could print:

TOO FSH - cow was in milk less than 4 days on test day. Milk weights, if reported, were not used.

NO WTS - milk weights were not reported on the first test.

A, E or H - milk weight was estimated using last month's milk production.

\* - production dropped more than 20% and at least 10 lbs. since previous test day.

DRY - cow was dry on test day.

LEFT - cow removed from herd this test period.

**% of Milk Last Test** is the percentage of last test day milk that was produced this test day (current test day milk / previous test day milk) x 100 = % of milk last test. Cows normally produce 10% less per month after reaching peak production.

**Pro% / Fat%** - If available, protein and fat percent from milk samples taken on test day are printed.

**Pro / Fat** - If available, protein and fat pounds from milk samples taken on test day are printed.

**SCC** - Somatic cell count scores or actual SCC to the nearest 100,000 cells for the previous and current test day are printed for herds receiving the SCC test on samples. Be sure your technician knows your preference for SCC results (actual or linear score).

Status Date / Code - displays the current status code for each cow. The month and day of her most recent status change is printed to the left of the code. A key to the status codes is printed at the bottom of the column.

Index / Barn Name- Every cow on DHI must have a unique 5-digit index number. The Barn Name for each cow is printed beneath the Index Number for herds using barn names. A barn name may consist of any combination of up to seven letters or numbers.

Days in Milk - If the cow was enrolled prior to or at the time of calving, the number of days in milk during the current lactation (Lactation To Date) is normally printed under the “Days in Milk” heading. The message “INC” prints in place of days in milk for cows in milk over 75 days when the first test day production is obtained. On the test day a cow reaches or exceeds 305 days in milk, 305 prints as the “Days In Milk”. Similarly, 365 prints after a cow completes a 365-day record if the herd is on the 365-day record option (which can be requested through your technician).

### **LACTATION TO DATE**

Milk is the total pounds of milk the cow produced during the current lactation. Pounds of milk produced during the first 305 days is printed the month the 305-day record is completed. Pounds of milk produced during the first 365 days is printed the month a 365-day record is completed if the herd is on the 365-day record option. (See your technician to request this option.)

Pro% / Fat% - Lactation-to-date protein and fat percentages are printed if lactation-to-date milk and component yields are printed. If either 305-day or 365-day yields are printed, the corresponding component percentages will print.

Pro / Fat is the total component yields (pounds of fat and protein) produced during the current lactation. Total yields for the first 305 days or first 365 days are printed the month those records are calculated.

Lact # - The current lactation number for each cow is printed above her age at calving. Lactation numbers are estimated on the basis of age for cows enrolled after their first lactations. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website. If this estimated lactation number is incorrect, advise your DHI technician so a correction can be made.

Age at Calving is given in years and months and is calculated from the date of birth. Cows entering the herd without a birth date reported will receive an estimated birth date based on breed and lactation number. More details are in the DHI Glossary on the DRMS website.

Projected 305 Actual or Standardized - Projected lactation records in this section can be calculated and printed as actual 305-day or standardized, 2X, ME records. Let your technician know which type of projected lactation record you prefer. The Test Interval method is used for calculating production records as described in the National DHIA Uniform Operating Procedures. All records are standardized to make records for different cows comparable. Records for cows milked three times per day (3X) are usually adjusted to a two times per day (2X) basis, except for those affiliates that have chosen not to adjust production from 3X herds to a 2X basis. Lactation length is standardized by using production for the first 305 days for cows in milk over 305 days. Projected 305-day, 2X records are adjusted for age, season of calving and location to obtain ME records. Standardized milk and fat records may be lower than the corresponding actual records for certain cows freshening at a mature age and in a favorable season or for cows milked 3X. Standardized lactation records do not change after 305 days in milk or after the cow has been turned dry.

Value Prod. indicates the accumulated dollar value of each cow’s milk production for the current lactation. The calculation includes appropriate fat and protein percentages for each cow and the herd milk price and fat/ protein differentials reported each test day.

## **BREEDING INFORMATION**

**Repro** - may include the number of services (1-9) and a reproductive code. Codes are:

- C - Do Not Breed:* cows are excluded from any reproductive summary calculations. It is assumed that these cows are to be sold without rebreeding.
- K - Checked OK to Breed:* cows which have passed a postpartum examination.
- N - Open:* cows found “not pregnant” upon rectal palpation or ultrasound.
- H - In Heat:* cow was in heat but was not serviced on the date provided.
- P - Diagnosed Pregnant:* cows confirmed pregnant upon rectal palpation or ultrasound.
- E - Estimated Bred Date:* an estimated bred date was calculated based upon rectal palpation or ultrasound; cow will be treated as a pregnant cow in all reports and summaries.

**Service Sire ID** can display as either code name or code number. Let your technician know which ID you prefer. All service sires should be reported by AI code number or registration number so that appropriate sire proof information can be recalled from data files.

**Due Date** is calculated from each cow’s last reported breeding date and the gestation period appropriate for the breed. The Due Date is calculated and printed on the first DHI report after the breeding date is reported by the DHI technician. Every cow with a breeding date reported will have a Due Date printed, even if pregnancy has not been confirmed. A cow who passes her expected Due Date will have the message “Past Due” overprinted above the Breeding Date instead of the last reported service sire. Any cow with a “Past Due” message printed should be checked to verify the last reported breeding date. \$\$ will appear in the Due Date column if the calf from this breeding is calculated to be in the U.S. DHIA top 5% genetically.

*Gestation periods used by DRMS are: Ayrshire - 282 days; Brown Swiss - 290 days; Guernsey - 286 days; Holstein - 280 days; Jersey - 279 days; Other - 282 days; Goat breeds - averages 150 days with a range of 145 to 157 days.*

## **MANAGEMENT FACTORS**

**Action Code** refers to a management decision to be made by the producer relating to each individual cow. A key to these codes is printed near the bottom of the column. A combination of action codes means that the cow has exceeded the limit set for both codes. For example, (BN) would indicate a cow open more than 100 days which should be serviced on the next heat.

**Rating** is a letter rating to categorize cows into five production groups based on their current lactation. To determine the rating, the current 305-day, 2X, ME records for all cows are adjusted to a 3.5% fat and 3.2% protein energy corrected milk (ECM) basis. (The formula for ECM is  $0.327 \times \text{milk lbs.} + 12.95 \times \text{fat lbs.} + 7.65 \times \text{protein lbs.}$ ) The ECM record for each cow is divided by the ECM lactation average for the herd and the results are designated as follows:

- A** = Top Cows - more than 110% of herd average
- B** = Above Average - 100 to 110% of herd average
- C** = Below Average - 90 to 100% of herd average
- D** = Marginal Cows - 80 to 90% of herd average
- E** = (probable cull cows) - < 80% of herd average

Note: breed adjustments are applied when calculating ratings for multi-breed herds.

**Days Dry** - For cows in milk, the number of days dry prior to the current lactation is printed. The number of days dry through the current test day is printed for cows currently dry (first lactation cows in milk have no days dry).

Days Open - The number of days open following the most recently reported calving date is printed. Days open is the interval from date of calving through the most recent breeding date for cows with Due Dates, or the interval from date of calving through the current test day for open cows.

Rolling Herd Average: Milk / Fat / Protein is provided at the bottom of the page. To calculate RHA, total yearly production for the herd and total cow-days for the year are needed. These are accumulated by test intervals to obtain a production year of 365 days. When total yearly production and total cow-days for the year are obtained, total yearly production is divided by total yearly cow-days to yield the average daily production for all cows that were available during the past production year. This average daily production is multiplied by 365 to get the RHA.

Lactations Completed This Test Period - A separate listing is provided with cows that have completed a lactation this test period. Production for the first 305 days are printed the month the 305-day record is completed. Production for the first 365 days are printed the month a 365-day record is completed if your herd is on that option. See your technician to request the 365-day record option.



Breed	Sire ID Permanent ID	Test Day Data									Lactation To Date								Service Sire ID Due Date	Action Code	Rating	Days Dry Days Open
		Daily Milk Wt.	% of Milk Last Test	Pro% Fat %	Pro Fat	SCC	Status Date/Code	Index Barn Name	Days in Milk	Milk	Pro% Fat%	Pro Fat	Lact # Age at Calving	Projected 305 Actual			Value Prod.	Repro				
														Milk	Fat	Pro						
HO	STRMNNRMN 62425211	86	89	3.1 4.2	3 4	41	04-02 2	8265 AURETTA	187	16615	2.9 3.6	481 595	2 3-03	24258	910	717	2233	3	SENTRY 06-25		B	43 169
HO	MAILING 62425215	DRY					08-19 3	8269 BABS	300	18488	3.2 4.4	593 807	2 2-10	18488	807	593	2543	1	GARRETT 10-09	G	C	48 71
HO	100HO08880 62425305	75	96	3.7 4.8	3 4	20	12-10 6	8359 BABS	300	24728	3.4 4.1	841 1014	1 2-01	24975	1034	849	3477	3	SHOUT 02-19		A	156
HO	BRETT 62425311	DRY					09-23 3	8365 BLAZER	303	24490	3.2 2.9	790 699	1 1-11	24735	706	790	2918	1	GARRETT 11-13	G	B	13 74
HO	BRETT 62425358	77		2.9 6.1	2 5	81	09-26 6	8412 BLAZER	10	566	3.2 6.4	18 36	1 2-06				97					10
HO	DSTRGN-RD 62425312	*	55	3.7 5.2	1 1	141	11-29 6	8366 BOOTRED	311	18066	3.3 4.2	589 754	1 1-11	17922	746	584	2522	1	DUSK 11-27	D	C	83
HO	STARDUST 61532761	66	100	3.1 4.1	2 3	33	02-11 2	8090 BOOTS	237	16516	3.1 3.6	504 592	3 4-07	19984	734	620	2104	1	STANLEY 01-29		E	91 72
HO	OMAR 62425345	76	99	3.1 4.8	2 4	22	04-06 6	8399 BOOTS	183	14014	3.0 3.9	421 548	1 2-02	21582	910	669	1957	N	MORPHEOUS \$\$	B N	B	183
HO	RDMRKR*RC 62425123	101		2.6 5.3	3 5	174	09-13 2	8177 BOOTSET	23	1944	3.0 5.8	58 113	3 4-06				309					102 23
MS	PEERLESS 62425164	96		2.9 5.5	3 5	174	08-28 2	8218 BRENDA	39	3400	3.1 6.0	107 204	3 4-01				551					44 39
MS	AFTER 65799828	54		2.7 2.6	1 1	17	09-10 6	8464 BRENDA	26	1170	3.0 2.9	35 34	1 2-00				140					26
JE	COUNTRY 62425103	DRY					09-16 3	8157 BRENDY	266	14938	3.6 5.0	543 746	3 3-11	16581	828	603	2288	C			C	20 286
HO	FOREMAN 61532669	DRY					09-23 3	7998 BURGNUE	253	16896	3.2 3.5	539 595	4 4-11	18079	625	571	2183	2	SHOUT 02-19		E	13 122
HO	SEAMASTER 62425353	63		3.4 4.9	2 3	35	09-20 6	8407 BURGNUE	16	788	3.8 5.3	30 42	1 2-06				121					16
HO	DUPLEX 62425159	97	94	2.8 3.7	3 4	373	06-11 2	8213 CAMAIE	117	10845	2.7 4.0	294 433	3 3-10	23967	914	664	1484	N	SHOUT \$\$	B N	C	50 117
HO	OUTSIDE 62425253	103		2.5 3.9	3 4	50	08-26 2	8307 CAMAIE	41	3839	2.7 4.3	104 166	2 3-04				536					49 41
HO	O MAN 61532605	135	142	3.0 3.1	4 4	200	08-11 2	7934 CAMAY	56	6137	3.1 3.6	191 223	5 5-11	26880	890	844	796				B	48 56
HO	EDITION 62425136	DRY					07-29 3	8190 CAMAY	399	24556	3.1 3.5	769 849	2 3-02	21505	759	667	2877	4	BUGATTI 10-23	G	C	69 205
HO	DUPLEX 62425137	53		2.9 3.6	2 2	162	09-14 2	8191 CAMAY	22	970	3.3 4.0	32 39	3 4-05				131					68 22
HO	SEAMASTER 62425307	81	98	3.2 3.7	3 3	17	02-07 6	8361 CAMIE	241	20333	3.0 3.2	606 657	1 2-02	24806	821	751	2622	3	TRIGGER 04-23		B	160

Rolling Herd Average		
Milk	Fat	Pro
22984	837	708

Status Codes:	
1. In Milk	6. First Lact
2. Calved	7. Entered Herd
3. Dry	8. Aborted
5. Left Herd	9. Induced Lact

Reproduction Codes (Repro):	
1-9 No. Breedings	K. Checked OK to Breed
C. DNB (Do Not Breed)	N. Open
E. Estimated Bred Date	P. Diagnosed Pregnant
H. In Heat	W. Diag. Preg. w/twins

Action Codes:	
D. Dry cow off 60 days before Due Date	B. Breed cow next heat period after 60 Days in Milk
N. Cow open 100 days or more	G. Start grain feeding 21 days before Due Date
P. Check pregnancy 60 days after reported breeding	

Rating Codes:	
A. Top Cows	D. Marginal Cows
B. Above Average	E. Bottom Cows
C. Below Average	

\$\$ in Due Date = Calf from this mating will be in U.S. DHIA top 5% genetically.  
 \* = 20% Milk Prod. decline with at least 10 Lbs since prev. test.  
 Projected ME Milk production after 50 days in milk.

Breed	Sire ID Permanent ID	Test Day Data									Lactation To Date							Service Sire ID Due Date	Action Code	Rating	Days Dry Days Open	
		Daily Milk Wt.	% of Milk Last Test	Pro% Fat %	Pro Fat	SCC	Status Date/Code	Index Barn Name	Days in Milk	Milk	Pro% Fat%	Pro Fat	Lact # Age at Calving	Projected 305 Actual			Value Prod.					Repro
HO	AUGUSTINE 62425158	84	77	3.3 2.7	3 2	246	01-08 2	8212 WINNIE	271	34786	2.9 2.3	1003 815	2 3-05	37569	880	1083	3884	P 2	SHOUT 02-12		A	57 120
HO	DIE-HARD 61532767	69	114	2.7 3.2	2 2	13	07-20 2	8096 ZAMILA	78	4695	2.6 3.0	122 140	4 5-00	16761	573	444	591			B	E	40 78
HO	BLUERIBBN 61532720	*	46	3.3 3.4	1 1	174	02-10 2	8049 8003	238	16209	2.8 3.3	457 535	4 4-10	17182	567	484	2094	P 2	CHALLENGR 03-26		E	90 129
HO	ALEXANDER 61532745	69	94	3.1 4.9	2 3	8445	01-08 2	8074 8035	271	23920	2.9 3.6	698 870	4 4-07	26073	966	761	3203	5	BLACKOUT 06-11	P	C	50 239
HO	COMBAT 65799813	92	145	3.0 2.9	3 3	27	08-13 6	8449	54	4045	3.2 3.9	131 158	1 2-00	21803	719	715	520				B	54
HO	OMAR 65799816	81	136	3.1 3.9	2 3	35	08-07 6	8452	60	3882	3.3 4.3	128 165	1 2-00	19565	771	658	548				B	60
HO	NORSKI 65799824	18		5.3 1.9	1	696	10-01 6	8460	5	64	4.7 1.6	3 1	1 2-01				7					5
HO	FINAL 65799834	48		3.8 6.9	2 3	650	10-01 6	8470	5	168	3.6 6.5	6 11	1 2-00				31					5
HO	COMBAT 65799835	75		3.0 2.5	2 2	31	09-03 6	8471	33	2104	3.3 2.8	69 59	1 1-11				249					33
HO	NORSKI 65799840	63		3.2 3.9	2 2	35	09-25 6	8476	11	521	3.5 4.2	18 22	1 1-11				73					11
HO	BOLIVER 65799843	TF					10-02 6	8479					1 1-11									4
HO	ADVENT-RD 65799846	57		3.3 3.2	2 2	57	09-10 6	8482	26	1221	3.7 3.6	45 44	1 1-10				157					26
HO	LOU 65799847	56		3.9 4.0	2 2	44	09-30 6	8483	6	239	3.8 3.8	9 9	1 1-11				34					6

\*\*\*\*\* Lactations (305, 365, Left & Complete) Completed This Test Period \*\*\*\*\*

JE	COUNTRY 62425218	Sold 09-07-10	05-12 2	8272 BARKLOW	119	9582	3.0 3.7	288 352	2 3-04	19835	767	622	1295	P 1	REGION 04-28		C	72
HO	BRETT 62425311	Dry 09-23-10	11-24 6	8365 BLAZER	303	24490	3.2 2.9	790 699	1 1-11	24735	706	790	2918	P 1	GARRETT 11-13		B	13 74
HO	DSTRGN-RD 62425312	305 Day	11-29 6	8366 BOOTRED	305	17922	3.3 4.2	584 746	1 1-11	17922	746	584	2522	P 1	DUSK 11-27		C	83
JE	COUNTRY 62425103	Dry 09-16-10	12-24 2	8157 BRENDY	266	14938	3.6 5.0	543 746	3 3-11	16581	828	603	2288	C			C	20 286
JE	JUAN 62425373	Sold 09-07-10	08-18 6	8426 BRENNNA	21	1008	3.6 5.9	36 59	1 2-02	1008	59	36	169					21
HO	FOREMAN 61532669	Dry 09-23-10	01-13 2	7998 BURGNUE	253	16896	3.2 3.5	539 595	4 4-11	18079	625	571	2183	P 2	SHOUT 02-19		E	13 122

Rolling Herd Average		
Milk	Fat	Pro
22984	837	708

Status Codes:	
1. In Milk	6. First Lact
2. Calved	7. Entered Herd
3. Dry	8. Aborted
5. Left Herd	9. Induced Lact

Reproduction Codes (Repro):	
1-9 No. Breedings	K. Checked OK to Breed
C. DNB (Do Not Breed)	N. Open
E. Estimated Bred Date	P. Diagnosed Pregnant
H. In Heat	W. Diag. Preg. w/twins

Action Codes:
D. Dry cow off 60 days before Due Date
B. Breed cow next heat period after 60 Days in Milk
N. Cow open 100 days or more
G. Start grain feeding 21 days before Due Date
P. Check pregnancy 60 days after reported breeding

Rating Codes:	
A. Top Cows	D. Marginal Cows
B. Above Average	E. Bottom Cows
C. Below Average	

\$\$ in Due Date = Calf from this mating will be in U.S. DHIA top 5% genetically.  
 \* = 20% Milk Prod. decline with at least 10 Lbs since prev. test.  
 Projected ME Milk production after 50 days in milk.



## DHI-312 LACTATION REPORT

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The DHI-312 Lactation Report is a concise summary of each cow's performance on test day as well as lactation-to-date with additional management notes that are helpful in making decisions regarding each animal currently in the herd. Cows with a Remarks code, have their ID and pertinent data highlighted for quick verification. Unique items include lactation-to-date *Standardized ME Milk* and *Production Index*. An additional list is printed at the end of the report for animals that have reached 305 and 365 days in milk, completed a record or left the herd during the current test period.

### **REPORT HEADING INFORMATION**

**Breed** - A two character alphabetic code to identify the herd's breed. If 75% or more of the cows are of one breed, that breed is listed. The letters XX designate that no breed makes up 75% of the herd.

**Type Test** - short name and code for the record plan on which the herd is enrolled.

**Prev. Test** - the month, day and year of the previous test for this herd.

**Test Date** - month, day and year that the DHI technician finished collecting or verifying data. If a technician records milk weights for the afternoon milking on July 16 and finishes the test the following morning, July 17 is the test date.

**Processed** - the month, day and year when all data for the current test day were processed at DRMS.

**Herd Code** is unique for each herd. The first two digits identify the state, the third and fourth digits identify the county, and the fifth through eighth digits identify the herd within the county.

**Name** - owner's name and farm name (if used) for the herd.

### **INFORMATION FOR MILKING ANIMALS**

**Index** - Unique 5-digit number assigned when the cow enters the herd.

**Brd** - A two character alphabetic code is used to identify the cow's breed.

**Permanent ID** - A registration number, standard series eartag, American ID or 15-digit ID number is usually available for each cow. This number is used to identify the animal at the Animal Improvement Programs Laboratory for genetic evaluation and at appropriate breed associations.

**Sire** - Each herd may elect to have AI sires identified by National Association of Animal Breeders (NAAB) Code Number or by NAAB Code Name. Let your technician know your preference. NAAB Code Numbers are used if no choice is made. Non-AI sires in the cross-reference file can be identified by their short name. To send a short name for a Non-AI sire for the DRMS cross-reference file, see your technician.

**Prev Milk** - Each cow's last sample day milk is listed for easy comparison with the current sample day milk weight. This field will be blank if this is the first test in the lactation. Abnormally large drops in milk weight indicate feeding or management problems. A 10% monthly drop after peak production is normal for mature cows and a 7% drop is normal for first lactation cows.

### **SAMPLE DAY DATA**

**Milk** - the total of sample day milk weights for each cow. An "x" indicates cow was milked more than two times. An "\*" indicates milk weight has been estimated.

**% Fat** - The milk fat test of the cow on sample day. Values will be highlighted when percent fat is greater than 6.5 or less than the protein percent.

**% Pro** - The milk protein test of the cow on sample day. Values will be highlighted when percent protein is greater than 4.5 or more than the percent fat.

**SCC** - Somatic Cell Counts are printed as thousands of cells per milliliter.

**Inc. Over Feed Cost** equals milk sale value minus feed cost since beginning the previous dry period. Milk value is calculated from the average milk price reported. Feed cost is the string average. These values are only calculated for herds reporting feed information. Feed cost is estimated for each cow for each test period using the cow's body weight, and the feed quantities and prices reported.

**Barn Name** - is the name or number used to identify the cow in day-to-day management.

**Lct #** (Lactation number) is the number of times the animal has calved. A new lactation begins with calving. A new lactation will also be started if the cow aborts after carrying calf at least 152 days or if no breeding date was reported at 200 or more days in milk.

**Age at Calving** - Age is calculated from the birth date of the cow to her calving date. If the birth date is unknown, age is estimated by the owner when the cow enters the herd.

**Days Dry** - For cows in milk, this is the number of days dry before last calving. For dry cows, it is the number of days from dry date through current test date. Values greater than 100 days will be highlighted.

**Calving Date** - month, day and year of the calving date as reported.

**Due Date** - The expected calving date using breed average gestation lengths added to the last reported breeding date. Cows bred less than 91 days ago and not confirmed pregnant will have a "POSS PG" comment printed. Cows designated as reproductive culls will have the comment "DNB" (Do Not Breed). Cows declared open following a breeding will have an "OPEN" comment printed. Values will be highlighted when Days Open is greater than 250 days or if the cow is overdue 30 or more days.

### **LACTATION-TO-DATE**

**DIM** - The number of days milked from last calving date through current sample date. Values will be highlighted when Days Open is greater than 250 days.

**Milk** - The accumulated lactation pounds of milk for the days in milk indicated.

**% Fat** - Average fat % of milk produced in lactation equals total fat pounds divided by milk pounds multiplied by 100.

**Fat** - The accumulated lactation pounds of fat for the days in milk indicated.

**% Pro** - Average protein % of milk produced in lactation equals total protein pounds divided by milk pounds multiplied by 100.

**Pro** - The accumulated lactation pounds of protein for the days in milk indicated.

**M.E.** - The Mature Equivalent choice selected by the herd owner prints as the column title. Choices are:

**Std ME Milk (Standardized ME Milk)**: The 305-2X-ME milk pounds is standardized on a dollar value basis to milk containing 3.5% fat and 3.0% protein. This is calculated using the nationwide Sire Summary prices for milk, fat, and protein.

**\$ ME**: The dollar value of the standardized M.E. record.

**ME Milk or Fat or Pro**: Mature Equivalent production is an estimate of the pounds of milk, fat, or protein the cow would have produced if she calved in average season, milked two times per day for 305 days, and was now mature. Factors designed for each region of the U.S. for each breed are used.

**Proj Milk**: Projected 305 milk pounds is an estimate of the actual milk the cow will produce in the first 305 days of lactation. The reliability of the estimate increases as days in milk increase.

**LTD IOFC**: Lactation-to-date Income Over Feed Cost.

**ECM**: Energy Corrected Milk is the 305-2X-ME milk pounds standardized on an energy basis to milk containing 3.5% fat and 3.0% protein.

**Prod Index** - Production Index is intended to be used as a guide in culling cows. It is based on how a cow's production (dollar value) compares with herd mates. The index is expressed as a percent; cows with an index of 100 are average for the herd. Cows will usually range between 75 and 130 in a herd with the poorest cows having the lowest production index.

**Remarks** - Codes that indicate events or conditions that have occurred; codes are explained in footnotes at the bottom of the report.

### **305, 365, AND COMPLETED**

Following the listing of every cow currently in the herd is a section containing an additional line for animals that have reached 305 or 365 days in milk, completed a record, or left the herd during the current test period. In the set of columns normally used for Sample Day Data is a label indicating the record type.

**305 Day:** A record for the first 305 days of lactation. Record is printed when days in milk reach or surpass 305 days during the current test period.

**365 Day** A record for the first 365 days of lactation. Record is printed when days in milk reach or surpass 365 days during the current test period if your herd is on the 365 day records option. See your technician to request this option.

**Complete:** The completed lactation record for cows that are dried off or leave the herd during the current test period, if the animal has left the herd, a comment follows the label indicating whether the animal **DIED** or was **SOLD** with the date of the event.

### **FOOTNOTES**

This section contains an explanation for any codes that appear in the Remarks column. Potential codes and comments are:

**3 = Milked 3X:** Cows was milked 3+ times per day at some point in the current lactation.

**& = New Cow:** This is the first sample day this cow was in the herd.

**A = Abortion:** This record was initiated by an abortion.

**B = Fat > 6.5%:** A warning that the current sample day fat percent was very high. Several cows with this code indicate further investigation is needed.

**C = Components estimated:** The components on the current sample day were estimated because lab results were not available.

**D = Dry Donor:** This cow has been declared a dry donor dam and will not be counted in production statistics for the herd.

**E = Milk Est:** The milk weight and all component tests were estimated on the current sample day.

**F = Off Farm:** This cow was reported to be off the farm on the current sample day. The milk weight and all component tests were estimated.

**H = Heat:** The current sample day production was reported to be affected by the cow being in heat.

**I = ID Correction:** This cow's identification was changed after the second DHI test. This code is set for the life of the cow.

**J = Injection:** This cow was observed receiving an injection on the current sample day.

**L = Lost Sample:** Components on the current sample day were estimated because the sample was reported as lost.

**M = Mastitis:** Current sample day production was reported to be affected by the cow having mastitis.

**O = Meter Malfunction:** The milk weight and all component tests were estimated on the current sample day.

**P = Protein > 4.5%:** A warning that current sample day protein was very high. Several cows with this code indicate further investigation is needed.

S = Sick: The current sample day production was reported to be affected by the cow being sick.

U = Unusable USDA: This lactation will not be used in the national genetic evaluation.

V = Fat < Protein: The current sample day fat percent was lower than the protein percent. Several cows with this code indicate further investigation is needed.

X = Days Dry > 100: A warning that this cow has been dry for more than 100 days.

Y = Days open > 250: A warning that this cow has been open for more than 250 days.

Z = Overdue by 30 days: A warning that this cow is 30 or more days past her due date.





Index	Brd	Permanent ID	Sire	Prev Milk	Sample Day Data					Barn Name	Lct #	Age at Calvng	Days Dry	Calving Date	Due Date	Lactation to Date						Std ME Milk	Prod Index	Remarks	
					Milk	% Fat	% Pro	SCC	Inc Over Feed Cost							DIM	Milk	% Fat	% Pro	Pro					
8239	HO	62425185	GARRISON	94	115	2.3	2.9	18		SUZANNE	3	3-09	55	06-30-10	Poss PG	98	9317	4.0	377	2.9	274	24386	100	V	
8197	HO	62425143	FREDERICK							SUZANNE	3	3-01	97	07-28-09		303	26530	3.5	936	3.1	823	27840	117	D	
8135	HO	62425081	SHANE	95	118	3.6	2.7	17		SUZANNE	3	4-07	49	06-17-10		111	10777	3.4	370	2.6	280	24281	99		
8322	HO	62425268	LARIAT	99	100	3.0	3.4	35		SUZANNE	2	2-10	51	05-15-10	Poss PG	144	13985	3.2	442	3.0	420	26892	110	V	
8236	HO	62425182	MORTY	87	118	3.5	2.9	33		SUZANNE	3	3-10	52	07-04-10	Poss PG	94	7639	4.1	317	2.6	198	24176	99		
8356	HO	62425302	BOLTON	92	92	3.9	2.8	35		SUZANNE	1	2-00		10-25-09	04-02-11	346	30223	3.2	978	2.8	839	29523	113		
7311	JE	111636440	PITINO	45	58	3.9	3.3	325		TETHYME	8	9-10	49	06-03-10	Poss PG	125	7285	3.9	285	3.2	232	13882	64		
8130	JE	62425076	BOMBER	78	72	4.2	3.1	76		THIMEE	2	4-06	44	05-01-10		158	12338	3.7	453	2.9	355	17420	78	D	
8166	JE	62425112	JACE		53	9.5	2.8	264		THYME	3	4-06	57	09-10-10		26	1183	10.5	124	3.1	37			B	
7744	JE	113223758	PARAMOUNT	58	73	4.4	3.4	492		THYME	6	7-07	62	08-18-10		49	3307	4.1	134	3.4	111	15209	76		
7227	JE	111102972	PITINO	69	64	4.6	3.7	373		THYME	9	10-03	54	01-12-10	Poss PG	267	18417	4.5	831	3.6	661	18277	95		
8266	JE	62425212	COUNTRY	62						THYMEA	1	2-11	20	11-23-09	11-12-10	297	19686	4.0	780	3.0	596	20790	89		
8169	JE	62425115	BOMBER	63	57	5.8	4.0	41		THYMES	3	4-02	67	04-26-10	04-15-11	163	11283	4.8	541	3.5	391	14769	81		
8349	JE	62425295	SULTAN	13						THYMES	1	2-00	20	10-07-09	11-05-10	344	13293	5.1	673	3.8	500	14684	77		
8067	HO	61532738	TRIBUTE	61	48	3.1	3.2	66		TILLIE	3	4-07	52	12-20-09	12-11-10	290	19715	3.1	615	2.9	573	17876	71	V	
8245	HO	62425191	KARL	61	52	3.4	3.1	123		TILLIE	2	3-00	54	10-13-09	03-05-11	358	29907	3.2	967	2.8	836	26866	104		
8212	HO	62425158	AUGUSTINE	110	84	2.7	3.3	246		WINNIE	2	3-05	57	01-08-10	02-12-11	271	34786	2.3	815	2.9	1003	35103	125	V	
8096	HO	61532767	DIE-HARD	61	69	3.2	2.7	13		ZAMILA	4	5-00	40	07-20-10		78	4695	3.0	140	2.6	122	15858	63		
8049	HO	61532720	BLUERIBBN	52	24	3.4	3.3	174		8003	4	4-10	90	02-10-10	03-26-11	238	16209	3.3	535	2.8	457	14753	60		
8074	HO	61532745	ALEXANDER	74	69	4.9	3.1	8445		8035	4	4-07	50	01-08-10	Poss PG	271	23920	3.6	870	2.9	698	22596	96		
8449	HO	65799813	COMBAT	64	92	2.9	3.0	27		8449	1	2-00		08-13-10		54	4045	3.9	158	3.2	131	25679	107	V	
8452	HO	65799816	OMAR	59	81	3.9	3.1	35		8452	1	2-00		08-07-10		60	3882	4.3	165	3.3	128	23077	104		
8460	HO	65799824	NORSKI		18	1.9	5.3	696		8460	1	2-01		10-01-10		5	64	1.6	1	4.7	3			V&	
8470	HO	65799834	FINAL		48	6.9	3.8	650		8470	1	2-00		10-01-10		5	168	6.5	11	3.6	6			B&	
8471	HO	65799835	COMBAT		75	2.5	3.0	31		8471	1	1-11		09-03-10		33	2104	2.8	59	3.3	69			V&	
8476	HO	65799840	NORSKI		63	3.9	3.2	35		8476	1	1-11		09-25-10		11	521	4.2	22	3.5	18			&	
8479	HO	65799843	BOLIVER							8479	1	1-11		10-02-10											&
8482	HO	65799846	ADVENT-RD		57	3.2	3.3	57		8482	1	1-10		09-10-10		26	1221	3.6	44	3.7	45			V&	
8483	HO	65799847	LOU		56	4.0	3.9	44		8483	1	1-11		09-30-10		6	239	3.8	9	3.8	9			&	

\*\*\*\*\* Lactations (305, 365, Left & Complete) Completed This Test Period \*\*\*\*\*

8272	JE	62425218	COUNTRY	Sold 09-07-10	BARKLOW	2	3-04		05-12-10		119	9582	3.7	352	3.0	288	18269		
8365	HO	62425311	BRETT	Dry 09-23-10	BLAZER	1	1-11		11-24-09		303	24490	2.9	699	3.2	790	27495		
8366	HO	62425312	DSTRGN-RD	305 Day	BOOTRED	1	1-11		11-29-09		305	17922	4.2	746	3.3	584	20002		

Remarks Codes:    & = New Cow    B = Fat > 6.5%    D = Do Not Breed    V = Fat < Protein